



सत्यमेव जयते

Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs  
Government of India

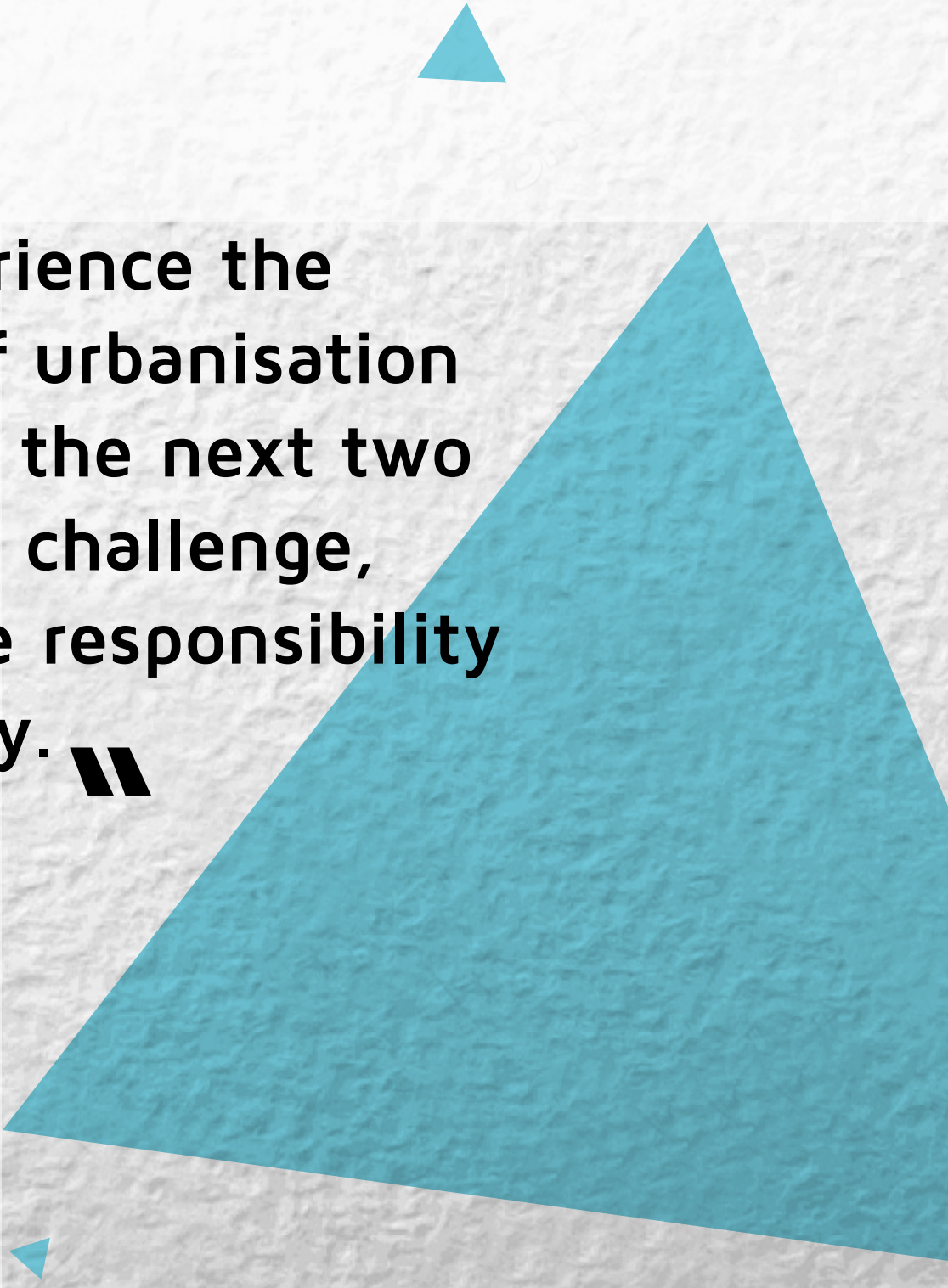


# TRANSFORMING URBAN LANDSCAPE 2014-2019









**“India will experience the largest wave of urbanisation in the world in the next two decades. It is a challenge, but also a huge responsibility and opportunity.”**

**NARENDRA MODI**  
Prime Minister



# **TRANSFORMING** **Urban** **LANDSCAPE**

---

**2014 - 2019**

# FROM THE MINISTER'S DESK



## HARDEEP S PURI

Minister of State (Independent Charge)  
Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs

The NDA Government under the leadership of Prime Minister Shri Narendra Modi, after it assumed office in May, 2014 embarked on the most comprehensive programme of urbanisation undertaken anywhere in the world. This massive push to urbanisation is anchored in green and resilient technologies and processes.

Through the flagship Missions and Programmes of Swachh Bharat Mission - Urban (SBM-U), Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana - Urban (PMAY-U), Smart Cities Mission (SCM), Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT), Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana - National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM) and Heritage City Development and Augmentation Yojana (HRIDAY), the urban landscape is being rescued from the neglect that it suffered over decades.

Simultaneously, the Metro system of urban transport is paving the way for an efficient mode of travel to citizens that leaves a smaller carbon footprint. The metro rail projects being implemented in several cities provide a glimpse of the future that will put a high premium on a safe, fast and environmentally sustainable form of transportation.

This e-book encapsulates the giant strides taken in all the Missions to transform the urban space across the country. The comparisons with earlier Missions and Schemes will prove beyond doubt that the efficient delivery of goods and services has been the hallmark of the Government. Relentless efforts are being made to make the lives of citizens in urban areas healthy and comfortable.

New Delhi  
1 March 2019



# CONTENTS

**08**

Approach

**11**

Implementation Strategy

**12**

Achievements at a Glance

**16**

Swachh Bharat Mission -  
Urban (SBM-U)



**24**

Pradhan Mantri Awas  
Yojana - Urban (PMAY-U)



**30**

Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana  
- National Urban Livelihoods  
Mission (DAY-NULM)



**36**

Atal Mission for Rejuvenation  
and Urban Transformation  
(AMRUT)





# 42

Smart Cities Mission  
(SCM)



# 50

Heritage City Development  
and Augmentation Yojana  
(HRIDAY)



# 54

Urban Transport (UT)



# 62

Real Estate (Regulation &  
Development) Act, 2016



# 64

Central Public Works  
Department (CPWD)



# 66

Other Achievements



# APPROACH



Urban Missions designed and launched after detailed consultation with various stakeholders, including State and City Governments



Focus on targeted outcomes and better resource utilization



Decentralization of project formulation, appraisal and approval - empowering State/UT Governments and cities



Promoting healthy competitive spirit among cities and States like Smart Cities selection and Swachh Survekshan, thereby strengthening competitive and cooperative federalism



Extensive citizen engagement and public outreach in all missions, especially reflected in Swachh Bharat Mission, which has now become a Jan Andolan, i.e, people's movement





Inclusive approach focusing on empowerment in providing livelihoods and basic amenities



Periodic review and State level monitoring of missions to ensure adherence to timelines of projects



Adoption of Public Private Partnership (PPP) in various missions to give a fillip to investment and create avenues for private sector participation



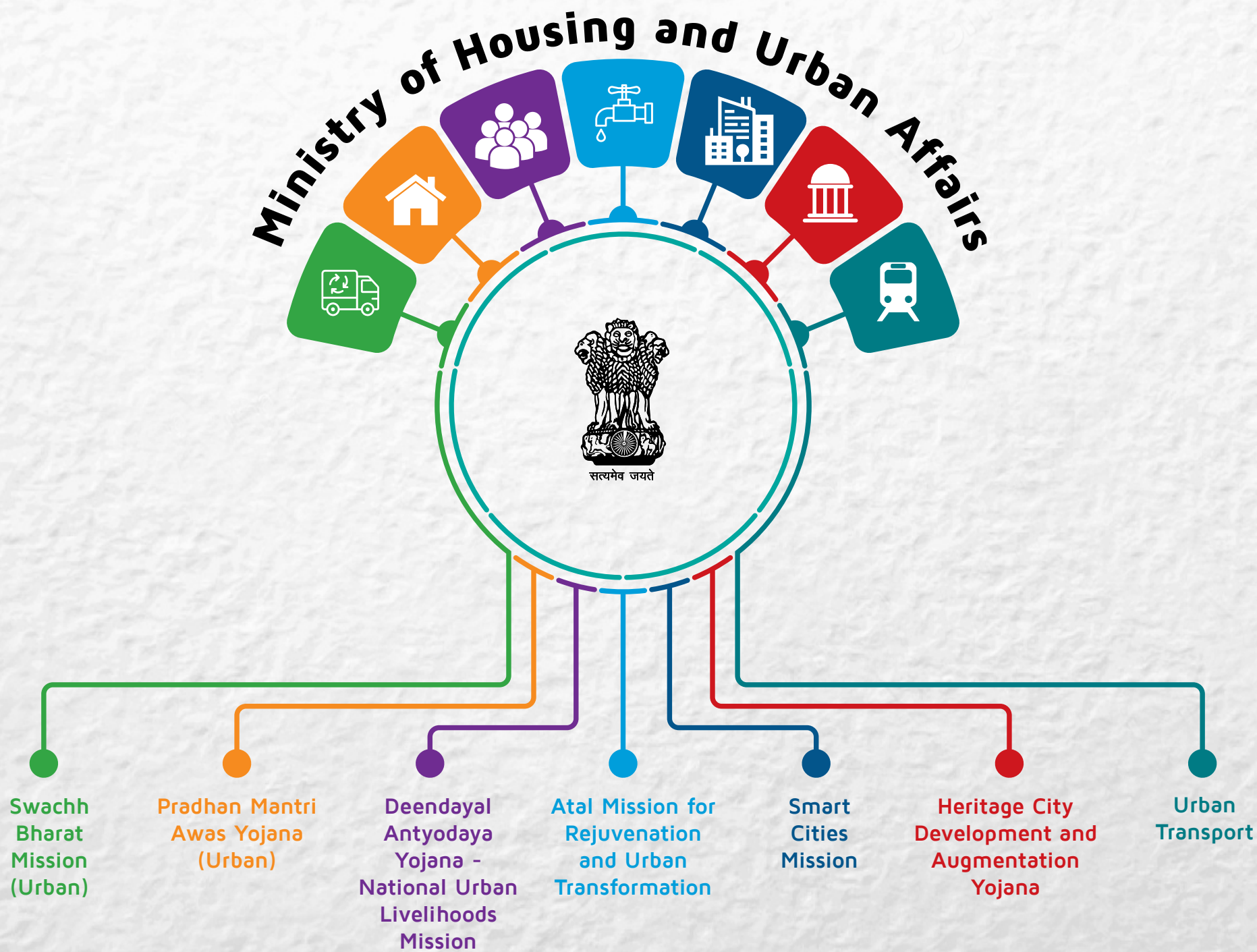
Incentivizing and encouraging Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) to become self-sufficient and mobilize resources for attaining viability through instruments like Municipal Bonds etc



Emphasis on improving urban governance for better service delivery, transparency and accountability



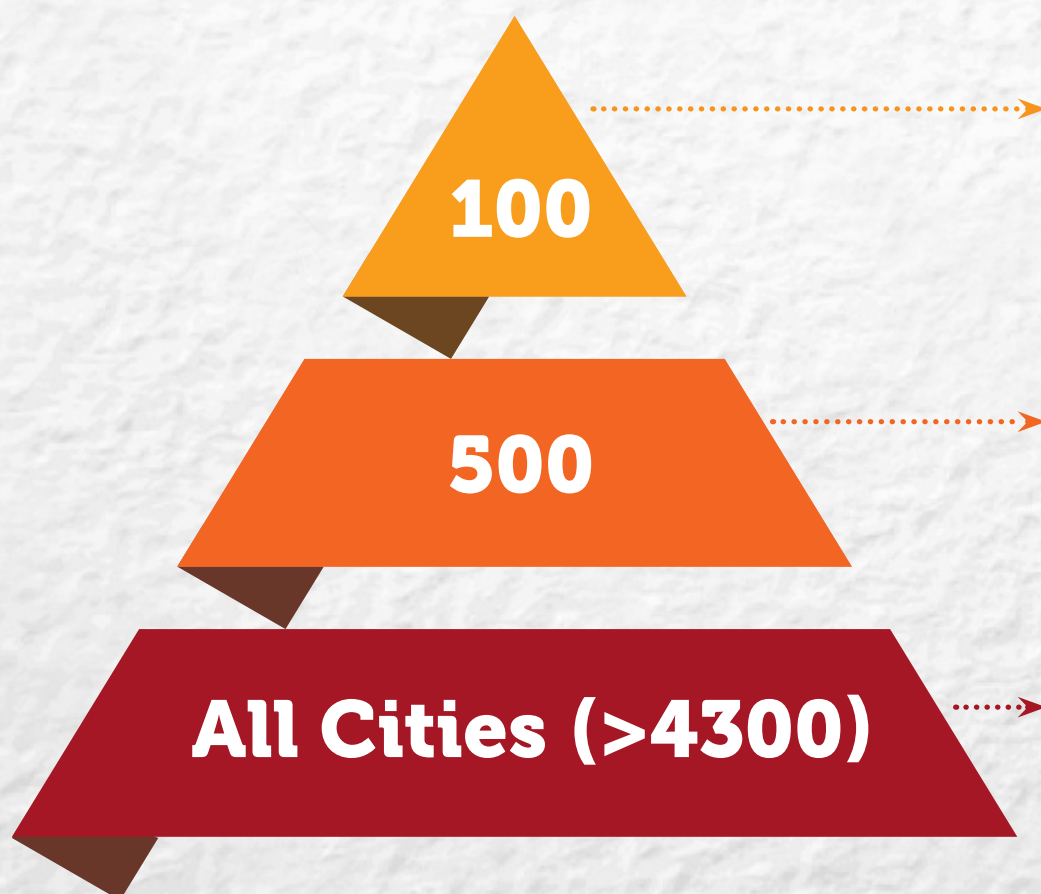
# URBAN TRANSFORMATION





# IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY

The Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs has a three-level strategy to take advantage of the opportunities presented by our cities



Finally at the third level, **100 cities** are being developed under **Smart Cities Mission (SCM)** to address the issue of ease of living by evolving new paradigms of urban governance with communities at the core and increased use of digital technology to improve the urban infrastructure, services and utilisation of resources.

At the second level, basic infrastructure like **water supply, sewerage/septage projects and green parks** are the focus. These are being implemented in **500 cities**, with 1,00,000 and above population through **Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT)**. This covers over 60% of urban population.

At the first level, **poverty alleviation, affordable housing and sanitation** are the three biggest challenges. **Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana- National Urban Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NULM), Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana – Urban (PMAY-U) and Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban (SBM-U)** are implemented in all the Urban Local Bodies (ULBs).

# ACHIEVEMENTS AT A GLANCE

## DEENDAYAL ANTYODAYA YOJANA - NATIONAL URBAN LIVELIHOODS MISSION

- Employment generated for over 12.4 lakh beneficiaries
- More than 13 lakh urban poor imparted skill training
- Over 3.6 lakh Self-Help Groups formed
- Over 9 lakh street vendors given ID cards

## PRADHAN MANTRI AWAS YOJANA (URBAN)

- 79.04 lakh houses sanctioned
- 41.42 lakh houses grounded for construction
- 16.04 lakh houses completed
- Over 4.36 lakh beneficiaries under Credit Linked Subsidy Scheme (CLSS)

## SWACHH BHARAT MISSION (URBAN)

- All cities of 23 States/UTs declared Open Defecation Free (ODF)
- 62.7 lakh (94%) Individual Household Toilets (IHHTs) and 5.12 lakh (100%) Community/Public Toilets constructed
- 52% scientific processing of Municipal Solid Waste (MSW), up from 18% in 2014

## ATAL MISSION FOR REJUVENATION AND URBAN TRANSFORMATION

- 4,558 projects worth over ₹60,700 crore under implementation/completed
- Over 58 lakh street lights replaced with LED lights
- Municipal Bonds worth over ₹3,000 crore issued by 7 cities
- Online Building Permission Systems (OBPS) implemented in 1,668 ULBs including all ULBs in 10 States/UTs

## SMART CITIES MISSION

- All 100 Special Purpose Vehicles (SPVs) formed
- 100 City Level Advisory Forums (CLAFs) Constituted
- 100 Project Management Consultants (PMCs) appointed
- 5,151 projects worth ₹2.05 lakh crore sanctioned
- 3,108 projects worth ₹1.23 lakh crore tendered
- Works worth ₹75,263 crore grounded
- Works worth ₹13,098 crore completed
- 15 Smart City Centres operationalised

## HERITAGE CITY DEVELOPMENT AND AUGMENTATION YOJANA

- 77 projects worth over ₹422 crore approved
- 28 projects worth over ₹180 crore completed

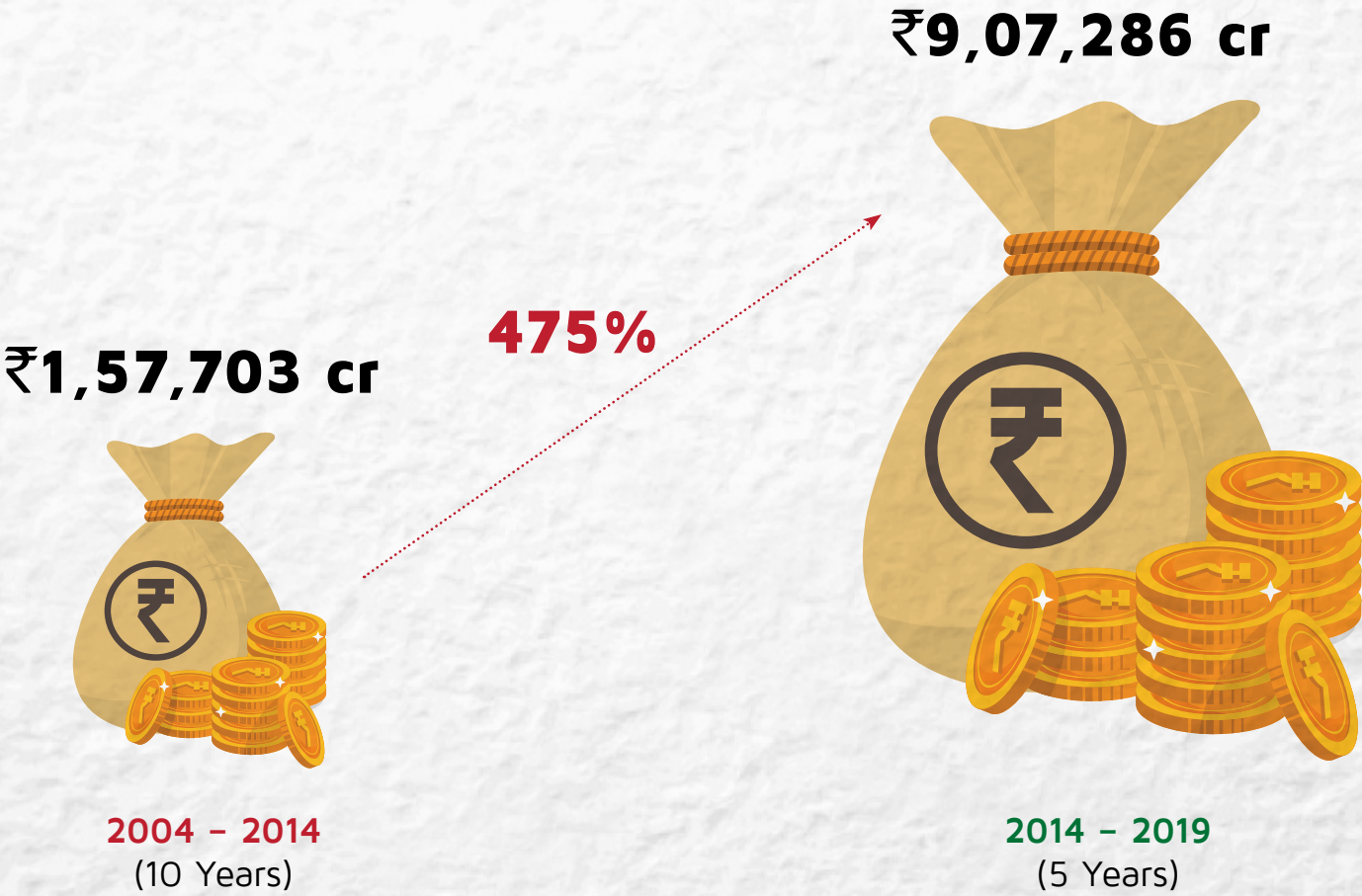
## URBAN TRANSPORT

- 390 km of metro projects commissioned
- 379 km of metro projects approved
- 640 km of Metro Rail operational in 10 cities
- 700 km of Metro Rail under implementation in 16 cities
- 82 km of Delhi-Meerut Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) project approved for the first time in country



# OVERALL INVESTMENT IN URBAN REJUVENATION

(2004-2014/2014-2019)



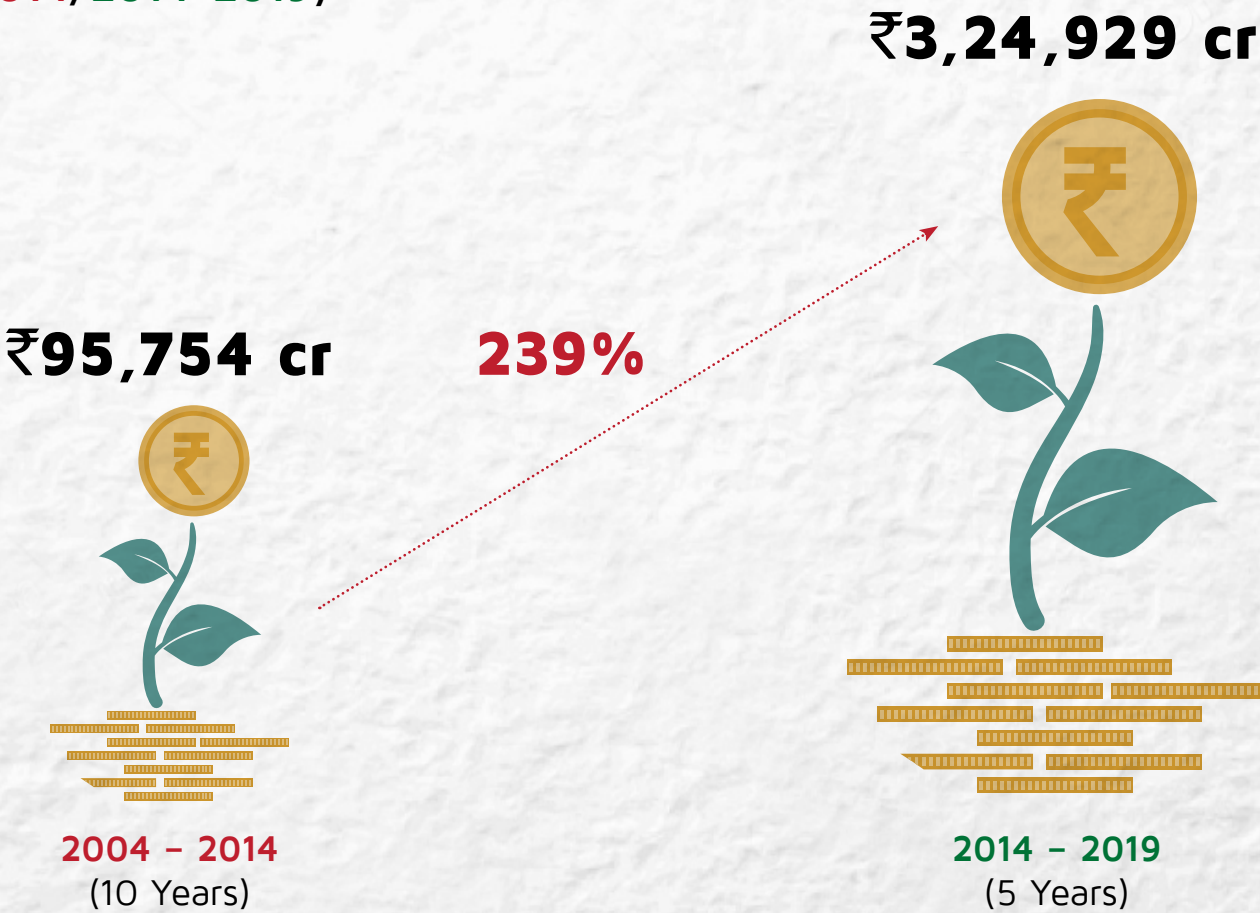
Urban Infra  
₹85,000 cr  
.....  
Housing  
₹38,203 cr  
.....  
Urban Transport  
₹34,500 cr

AMRUT  
₹1,00,000 cr  
.....  
Smart Cities Mission  
₹2,05,018 cr  
.....  
HRIDAY  
₹500 cr

SBM(U)  
₹62,000 cr  
.....  
Urban Transport  
₹88,552 cr  
.....  
PMAY (U)  
₹4,51,216 cr

# TOTAL CENTRAL ASSISTANCE APPROVED

(2004-2014/2014-2019)



Urban Infra  
**₹36,279 cr**

Housing  
**₹20,303 cr**

Urban Transport  
**₹34,500 cr**

SJSRY  
**₹4,672 cr**

AMRUT  
**₹50,000 cr**

Smart Cities Mission  
**₹48,000 cr**

HRIDAY  
**₹500 cr**

SBM(U)  
**₹14,600 cr**

Urban Transport  
**₹88,552 cr**

PMAY (U)  
**₹1,21,658 cr**

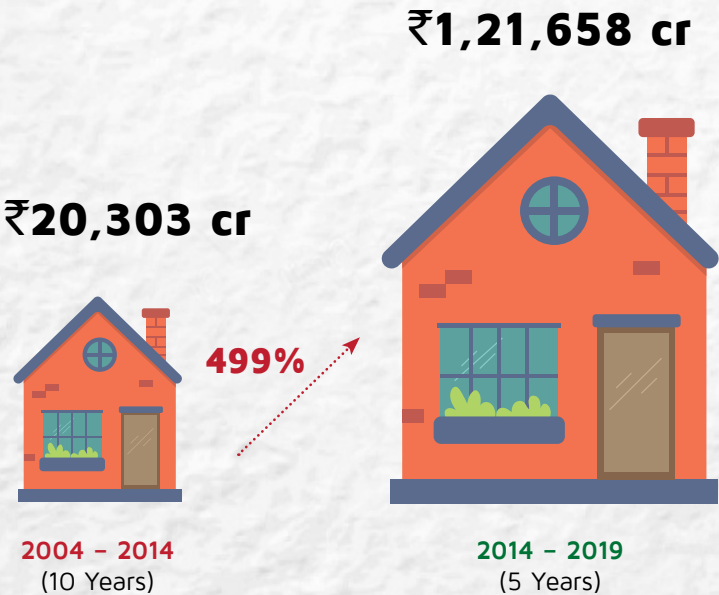
DAY-NULM  
**₹2,119 cr**



# TOTAL CENTRAL ASSISTANCE APPROVED

(2004-2014/2014-2019)

## Affordable Housing

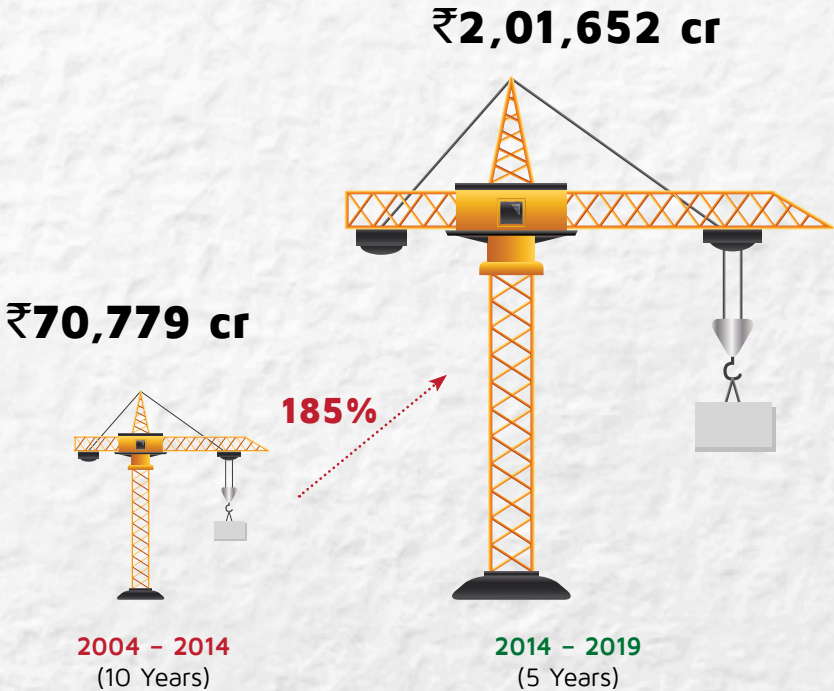


Housing  
₹20,303 cr

PMAY(U)\*  
₹1,21,658 cr

\*Central assistance so far approved. This would further increase as more and more housing projects are approved.

## Urban Infrastructure



Urban Infra  
₹36,279 cr

Urban Transport  
₹34,500 cr

AMRUT  
₹50,000 cr

SBM(U)  
₹14,600 cr

Smart Cities Mission  
₹48,000 cr

Urban Transport  
₹88,552 cr

HRIDAY  
₹500 cr





**“ The biggest strength of a democracy is Jan Bhagidari. Success of Swachh Bharat Mission is not due to governments, it is due to the people. ”**

**NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister**

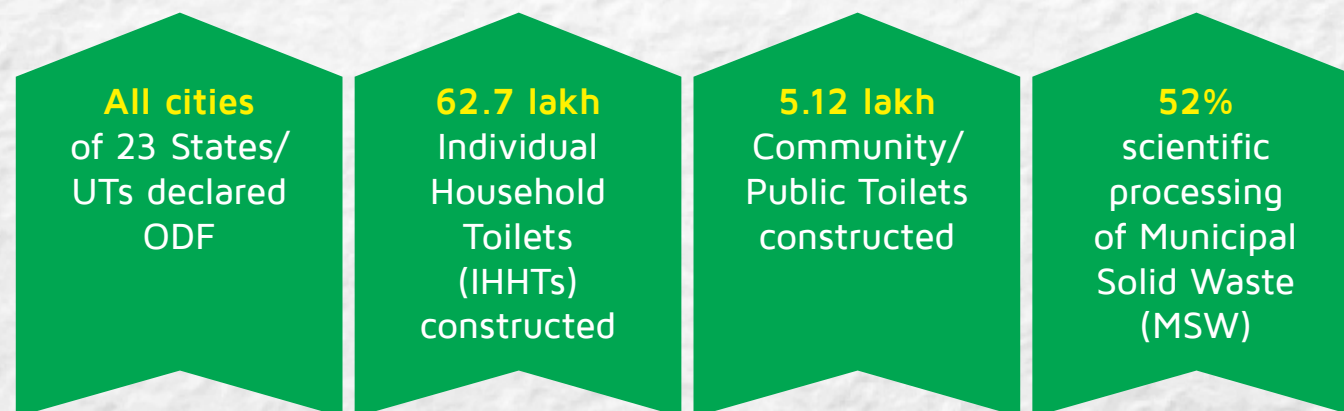




# SWACHH BHARAT MISSION (URBAN)


The Mission was launched on 2 October 2014 for a 5-year period with the objective of achieving 100% open defecation free (ODF) status and 100% solid waste management in all Urban Local Bodies (ULBs).


## AT A GLANCE




# MISSION PROGRESS


## Solid Waste Management


 100% door to door collection **75,227 wards (89.31%)**

 Wards with 100% segregation **51,114 wards (51.26%)**


 Percentage of waste processed **52%**


## Star Rating for Garbage Free Cities


 Cities certified 3 Star **53**


 Cities certified 5 Star **3**


## Sanitation


 ODF States **23**

 ULBs declared ODF **4,140**

 ULBs declared ODF+ **373**

 ULBs declared ODF++ **165**

 Individual Toilets Constructed **62.7 lakh**

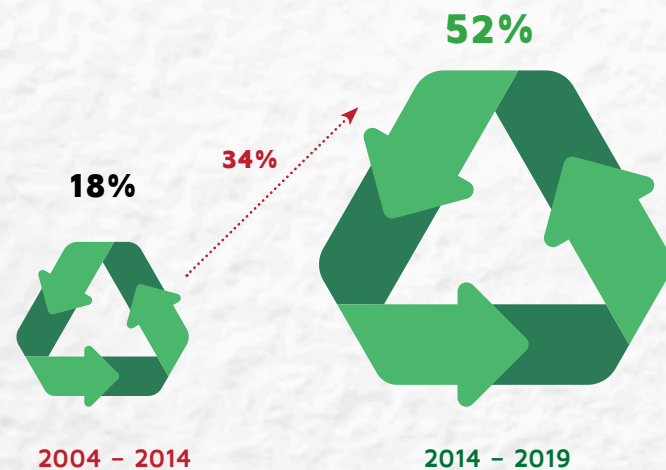
 Community/ Public Toilets Constructed **5.12 lakh**



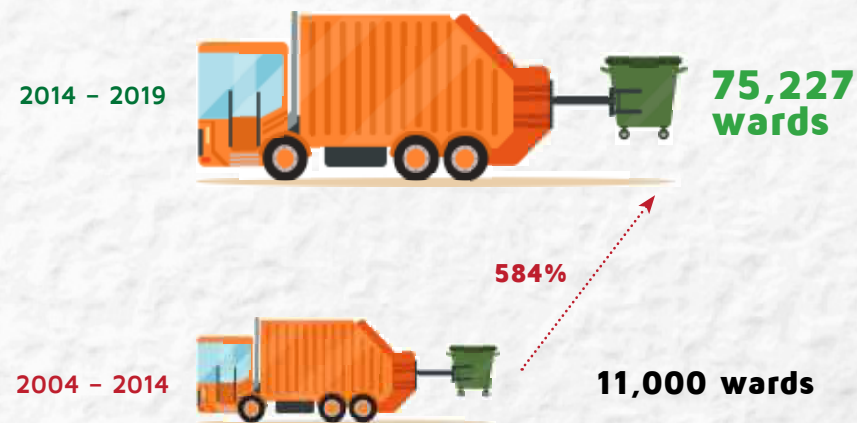


# MISSION PROGRESS

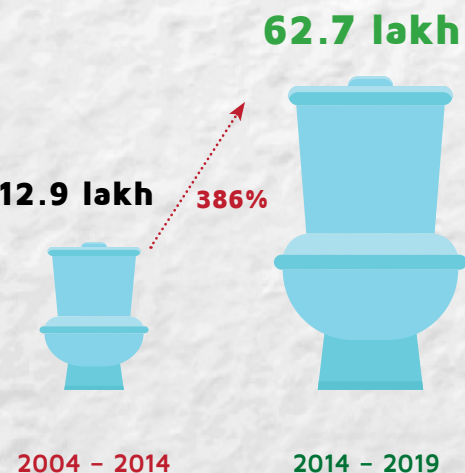
## Solid Waste Management



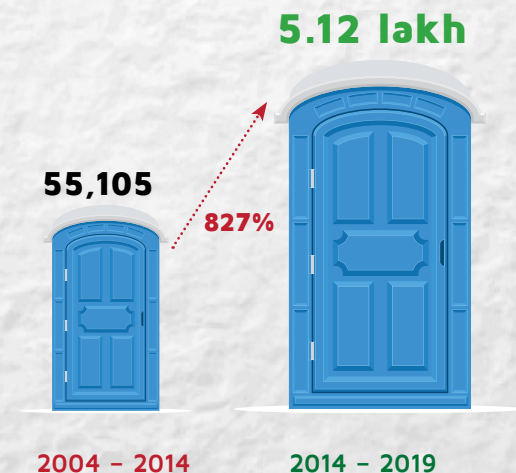
## Door to Door Collection



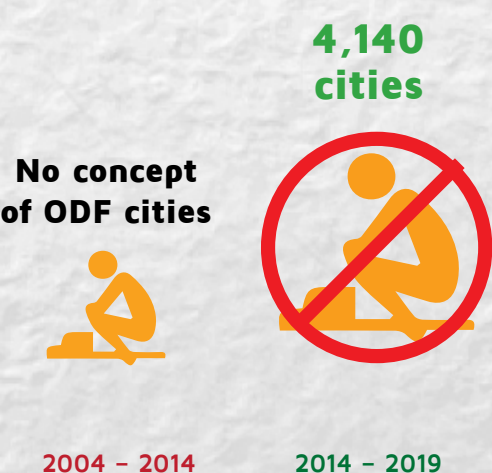
## Individual Toilets Constructed



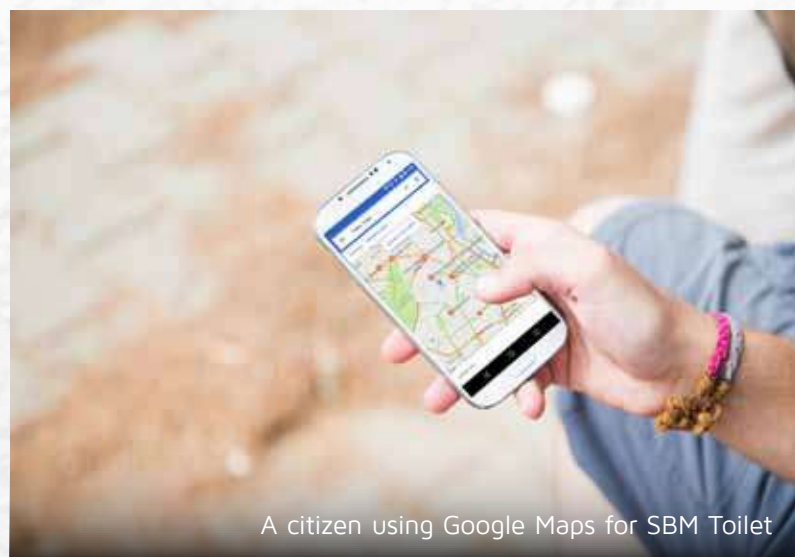
## Community/Public Toilets Constructed



## Open Defecation Free Status



# SPECIAL INITIATIVES



A citizen using Google Maps for SBM Toilet

## Sustaining ODF Outcomes and Achieving Holistic Sanitation

### SBM ODF+ PROTOCOL

Focusing on operations and maintenance of community and public toilets by ensuring functionality and proper maintenance for continued usage

### SBM ODF++ PROTOCOL

Focusing on addressing safe management of faecal sludge from toilets, and ensuring that no untreated sludge is discharged into open drains, water bodies or in the open.

Till date, **373 cities** have been certified ODF+ and **165 cities** have been certified ODF++.

## SBM Toilets on Google Maps

MoHUA has partnered with Google Maps to develop a feature that allows citizens to locate the nearest public toilet on Google Maps, rate and review the same. So far, **37,000+** SBM Toilets across **1,065 cities** are live on Google Maps impacting more than 50% of urban population

## Capacity building workshops

**128 Capacity building workshops** organised to train more than **16,000 ULB Officials**.

## Star Rating Protocol for Garbage Free Cities

A single metric SMART rating system, based on 12 parameters of solid waste management including source segregation, door-to-door collection, compliance by bulk waste generators, daily sweeping and scientific processing of waste, among others, all of which contribute to a city's overall cleanliness and garbage free status. Till date, **3 cities** have attained 5-star rating and **53 cities** have attained 3-star rating.



Faecal sludge treatment plant, Leh



### Swachh Manch

Online citizen engagement portal to empower stakeholders to volunteer and contribute to the Swachhata of their cities **1 lakh+ events** posted participation of **1 Crore+ citizens**



A citizen engagement programme with students

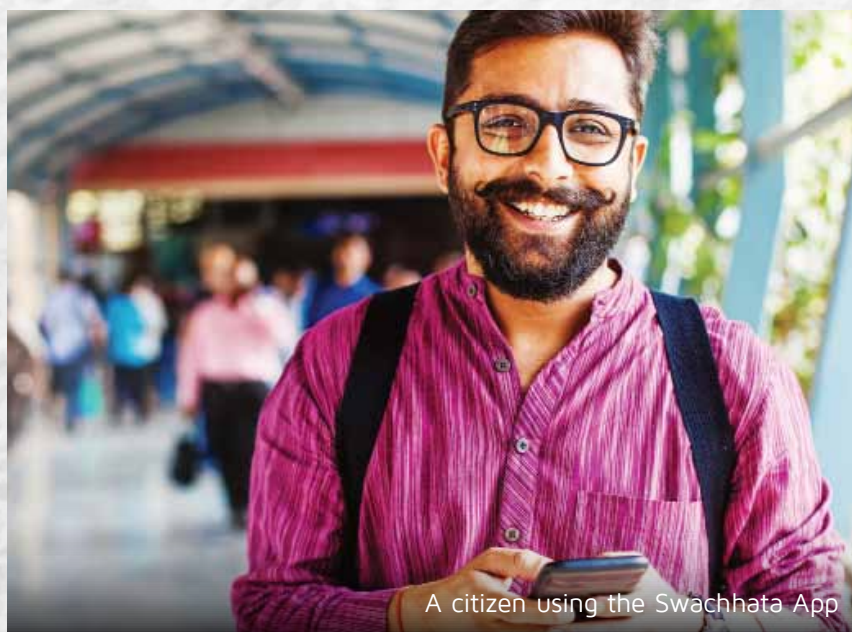
### Swachhata App

Grievance redressal application to address Swachhata related complaints

So far, **1.08 crore** complaints have been registered with a resolution rate of **more than 90%**



An awareness rally during Swachhata Hi Sewa 2018 in Ghaziabad



A citizen using the Swachhata App

### Swachhata Hi Sewa (15 Sep – 2 Oct 2018)

**63,000+** Swachhata events across the country with participation of over 1.3 crore citizens of urban India

### Swachhata Selfie

Weekly radio show on All India Radio (AIR) presenting to listeners inspiring stories on Swachhata from across the country

**37 episodes** aired till date across 71 AIR channels every Monday



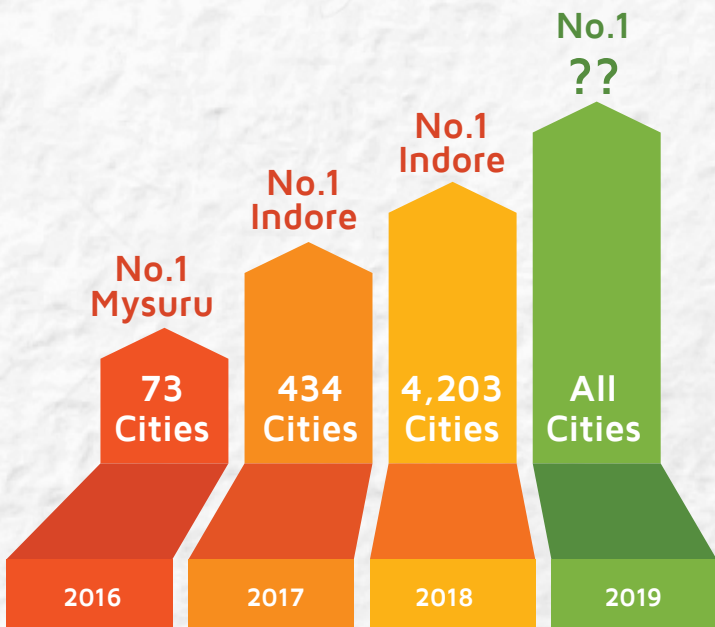
# SWACHH SURVEKSHAN 2019

World's largest cleanliness survey impacting over 40 crore citizens

Swachh Survekshan, conducted by MoHUA since 2016, has been instrumental in fostering a spirit of healthy competition among towns and cities to improve their service delivery to citizens, towards creating cleaner cities.

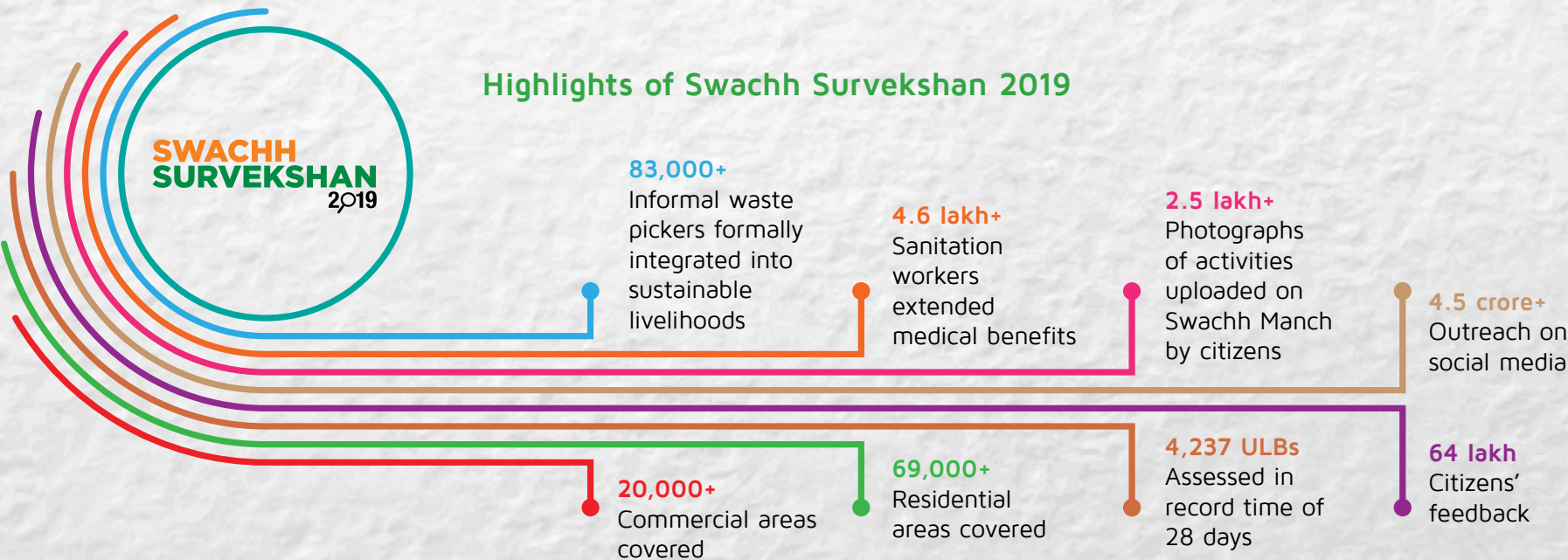
## Key Features of Swachh Survekshan 2019

- Fully digitized paperless survey
- Focus on sustainability through Protocol on Star Rating for Garbage Free Cities Protocol and ODF, ODF+ & ODF++ protocols for sustainable sanitation
- Encouragement of large scale citizen participation
- Credibility of outcomes through validation by third party certification



Swachh Survekshan over the years

## Highlights of Swachh Survekshan 2019





# SUCCESS STORIES



Swachh Bharat Point in Panchgani

## Panchgani bids adieu to its landfills

Panchgani, Maharashtra has set an example by converting a dumping ground into an attraction for tourists and students alike. Rightly rechristened as the **Swachh Bharat Point**, this spot today is a testament to the efforts that PMC and its citizens have put in to give shape to Bapu's dream of a Swachh Bharat. The Council was faced with the twin challenge of tackling 5 -7 tons of wet waste everyday as well as clear the landfill site which had been serving as the dumping ground for thousands of tons of old garbage. The Council decided to use red mud on heaps of naturally made compost to serve as a foundation for planting trees. The Municipal Council focused on the processing of the wet waste into compost through a simple and cost-effective machine.

Today, the landfill site is made into a beautiful garden which is visited not only by tourists but also by students.

## Nawanshahr sets a new paradigm in Solid Waste Management

Nawanshahr in Punjab, with a population of 46,024 with about 10,073 households was generating 14 tonnes of waste per day. In September 2017, the Municipal Council of Nawanshahr adopted a decentralized and cost-effective approach to solid waste management. This included a three-pronged focus on development of infrastructure, intensive citizen engagement and integration of waste workers in the solid waste management chain. Through these initiatives, the Council converts around 8.5 tonnes of wet waste into valuable compost while approximately 4 tonnes of recyclable wastes is being recovered by waste collectors. The town is also rigorously practising on-site composting of horticulture waste. With 100% source segregation and door-to-door collection, the city has almost become binless.



Composting machine in Nawanshahr

And many more.....



# TRANSFORMING URBAN LANDSCAPE EMPOWERING WOMEN THROUGH PMAY(U)



“

Every individual, even the poorest of the poor, has a dream of owning a house and once he owns a house, he starts dreaming again. When he gets a house, it's not only a roof with four walls; once the poor gets a house, his ideas and intentions start changing.

”

**NARENDRA MODI**, Prime Minister

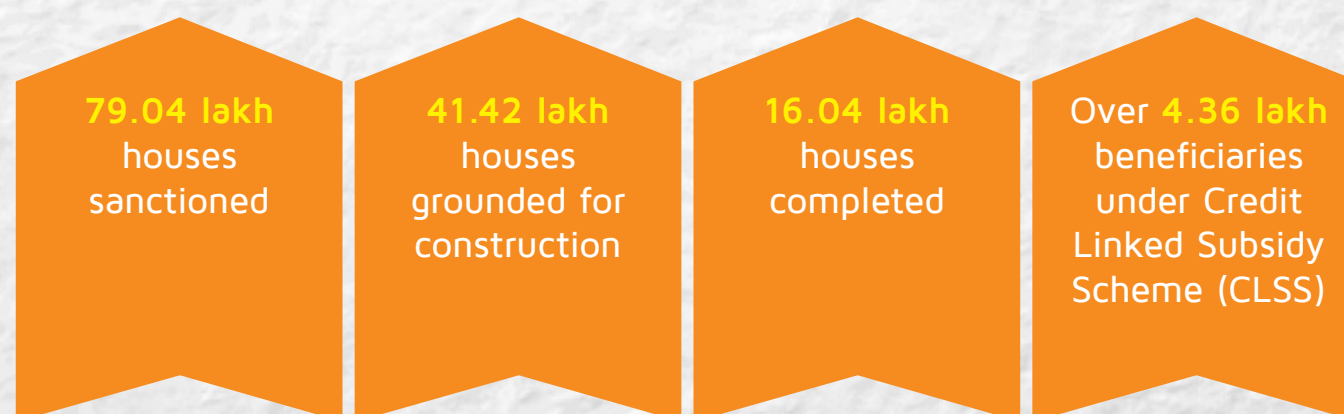




# PRADHAN MANTRI AWAS YOJANA (URBAN)


The mission aims to provide housing for all by 2022 and is being implemented since June 2015. It provides central assistance to Urban Local Bodies (ULBs) and other implementing agencies for: In-Situ Rehabilitation (ISSR) of existing slum dwellers; Credit Linked Subsidy Scheme (CLSS); Affordable Housing in Partnership (AHP) and Beneficiary-Led Construction/Enhancement (BLC).


## AT A GLANCE




# MISSION PROGRESS

  
Housing units  
approved **79.04  
lakh**

  
Central  
Assistance  
approved **₹1,21,658  
crore**

  
Central  
assistance  
released **₹39,738  
crore**


  
Projects  
approved **16,506**

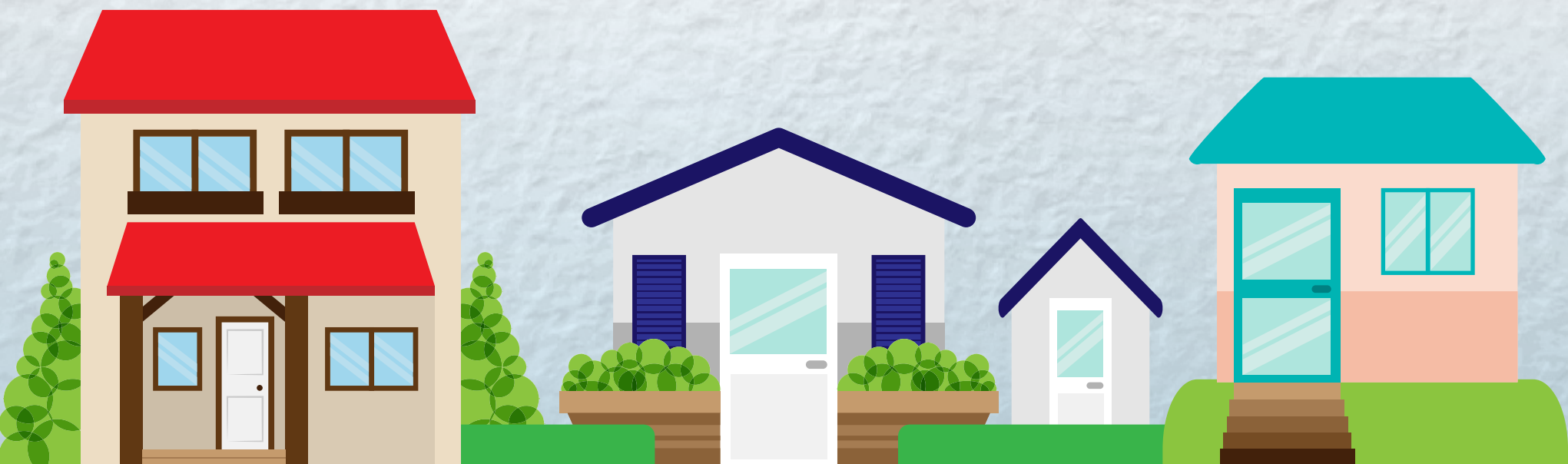
  
Number  
of houses  
grounded **41.42  
lakh**

  
Beneficiaries  
given housing  
loans (CLSS for  
EWS/LIG/MIG) **4.36  
lakh**

  
Total investment  
approved **₹4,51,216  
crore**

  
Number  
of houses  
completed **16.04  
lakh**

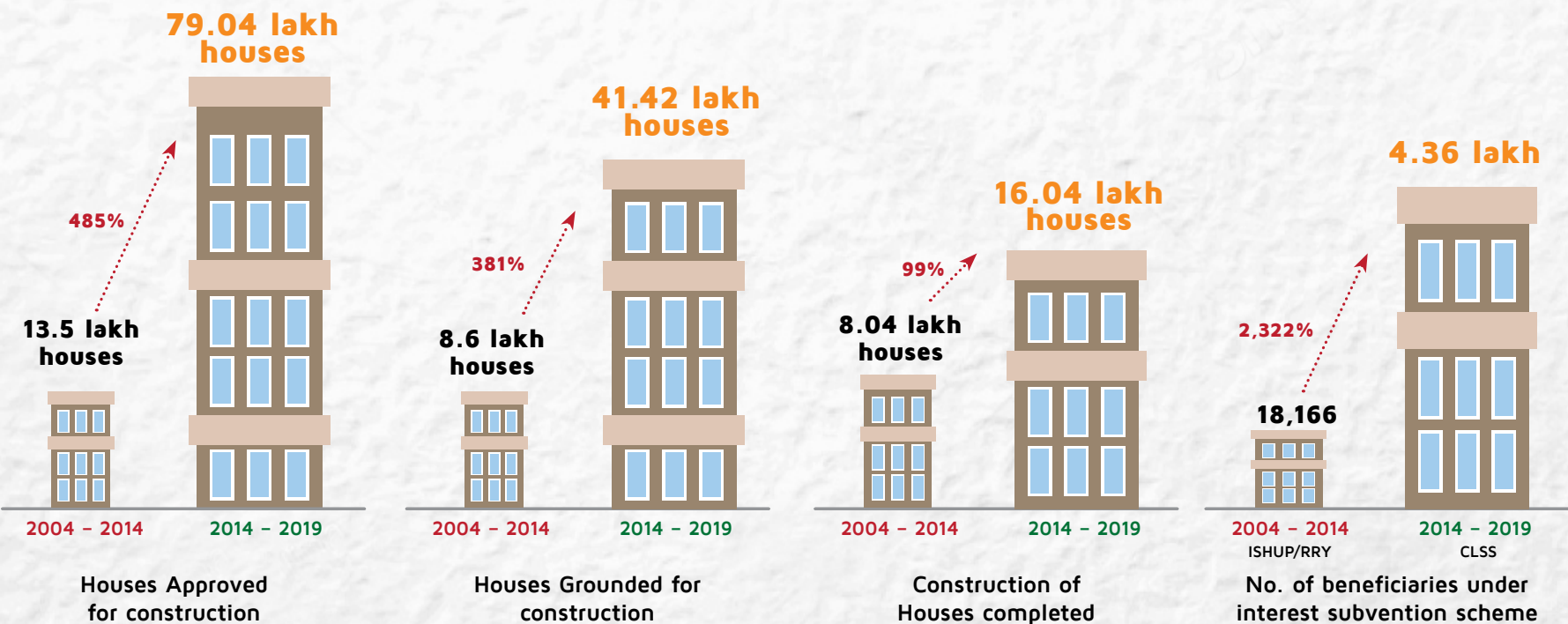
  
Interest subsidy  
released by Central  
Nodal Agencies  
(CNAs) **₹9,760  
crore**



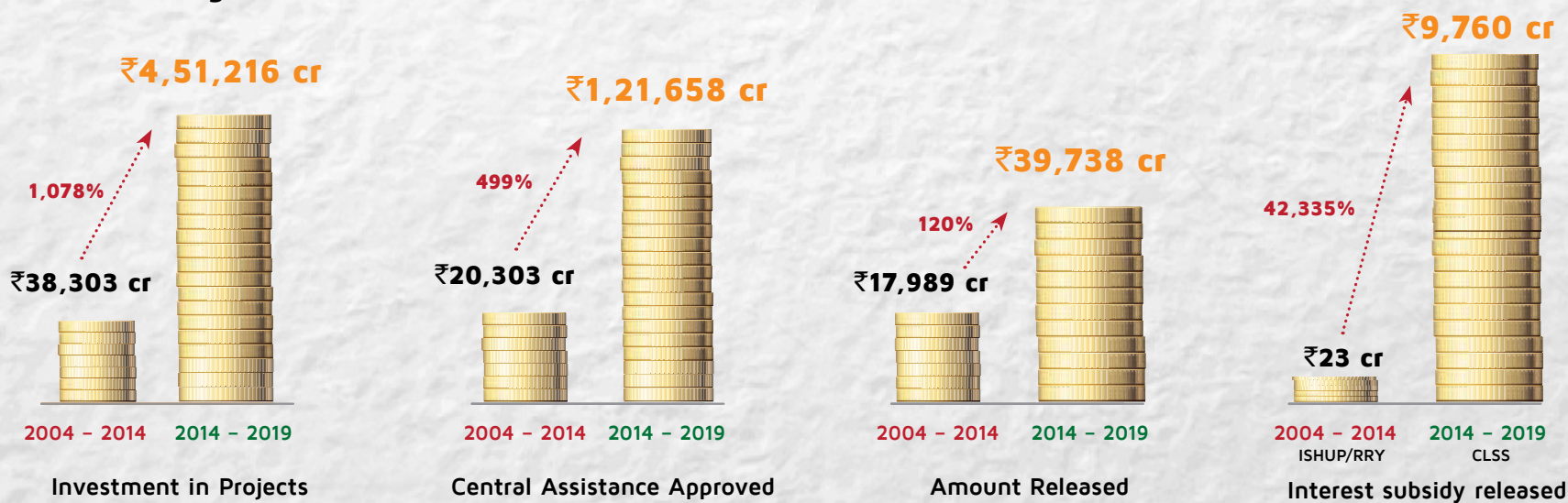


# MISSION PROGRESS

## Physical Progress



## Financial Progress



# SPECIAL INITIATIVES



A beneficiary alongside her home in Ranchi, Jharkhand

## Credit Linked Subsidy Scheme (CLSS) for Middle Income Group (MIG) enhanced

The Carpet area of houses eligible for interest subsidy under CLSS for MIG has been further increased to 160 sq mtr for MIG-I and 200 sq mtr for MIG-II. The time frame of CLSS for MIG has also been extended by 12 months up to 31.03.2020.

## PMAY (U) Awards

To recognize the outstanding performance and to promote a healthy competition among States/UTs, ULBs, beneficiaries and Housing Finance Corporations (under CLSS), MoHUA has instituted the 'PMAY (U) awards for Implementation and Innovation' under the Mission. There are 3 levels of the awards:

- States/UTs and ULBS for performance on key indicators of the Mission
- Banks and Housing Finance Corporations for their remarkable performance under CLSS
- Selected beneficiaries (owners) from each State/UT under 'Beneficiary-led Construction' component for building their house in the most aesthetic and innovative manner.

A few Special Category awards have also been instituted for States/UTs for Innovative Technology in construction, community mobilisation, slum redevelopment, policy initiatives, project monitoring etc.



## Launch of Global Housing Technology Challenge - India

MoHUA has conceptualized a Global Housing Technology Challenge - India (GHTC- India) to identify and mainstream a basket of innovative technologies from across the globe that are sustainable and disaster-resilient. Such technologies would be cost-effective, speedier and ensure a higher quality of construction. Shri Hardeep S Puri, MoS (I/C) - MoHUA, launched GHTC- India on 14th January 2019. This is expected to bring a paradigm shift in the Housing and Construction sector in India and will be a win-win proposition for all and also result in the formation of a much-needed platform for cross-learning among stakeholders. A "Construction Technology India - 2019" Expo-cum- Conference will be held on 2-3 March 2019 in Vigyan Bhavan, New Delhi and will be inaugurated by the Prime Minister.



# SUCCESS STORIES



Jayakanthan and his wife in front of their home

## Shri. Jayakanthan, Chennai, Tamil Nadu

Jayakanthan is an auto driver living with his family. He recalls the time when he used to live in a thatched hut in miserable living conditions without any civic amenities. He came to know that under PMAY(U), he could build a new pucca RCC roof house and applied for a loan. They started the construction of new house with a financial assistance of ₹2.10 lakh.

He says, "As an auto driver, I could never have dreamt of having a Pucca RCC house. Now I am living in my own house and consider this to be a miracle for my family. This house has given me a sense of pride and security. It has enhanced my respect in the society. My children feel good to invite their friends over to our house."

## Smt. Krishna Choudhury, Serampur, West Bengal

Krishna Choudhury lived in a kutchra house with her husband and daughter. She lived in a tiled roof house and due to low family income she was unable to repair her house. Leakage and water logging were daily problems of rainy season. She is thankful to the Government for providing Central assistance under PMAY(U). Now, she has a pucca house with water and electricity connections and toilet facilities.

Krishna expresses her gratitude to the Government for supporting her financially to construct the house.



Krishna Choudhury and family in front of their home

And many more.....



**“ Our dream of a New India is an India where women are empowered, strengthened, where they become equal partners in the all-round development of the country. ”**

**NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister**



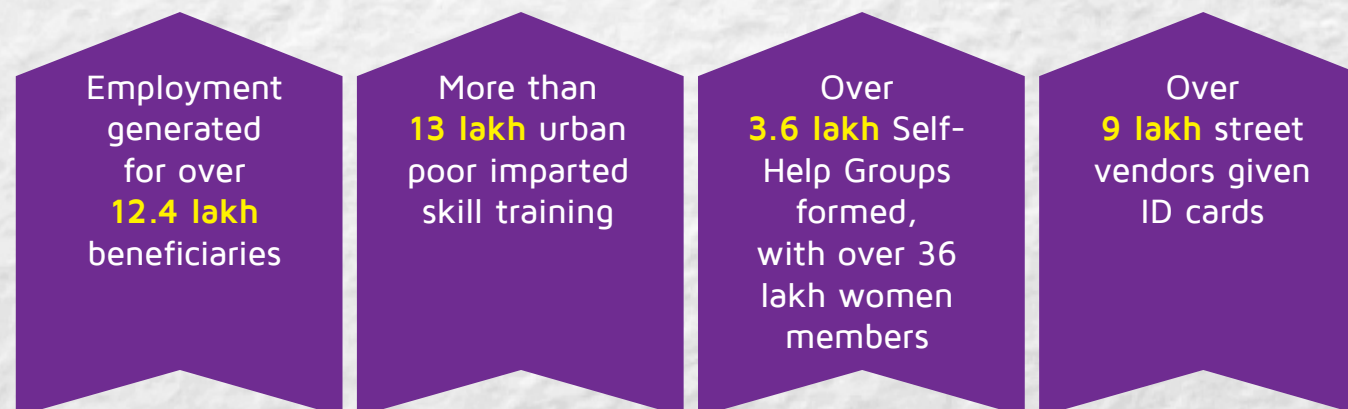
# DAY-NULM

Deendayal Antyodaya Yojana-National  
Urban Livelihoods Mission

## DEENDAYAL ANTYODAYA YOJANA - NATIONAL URBAN LIVELIHOODS MISSION

The driving theme of the Mission is that the poor are entrepreneurial and have an innate desire to come out of poverty. The mission aims to reduce poverty and vulnerability of the urban poor by access to gainful self-employment and skilled wage employment opportunities; build strong grassroots level institutions; provide shelters with essential services to the urban homeless and address livelihood concerns of the urban street vendors.

### AT A GLANCE



# MISSION PROGRESS



Mission  
Coverage

**All  
Statutory  
Towns**



Employment  
generated

**12,47,253**  
beneficiaries



Self-Help Groups  
(SHGs) formed

**3,62,552**



Credit  
disbursed

**₹16,398 cr**



SHGs bank  
linkage

**4,92,770**



Skill training  
imparted

**13,31,321**  
persons



Cities surveyed for  
street vendors

**2,430**



Urban street  
vendors identified

**18,26,412**



Shelters  
sanctioned

**1,784**



Shelters  
functional

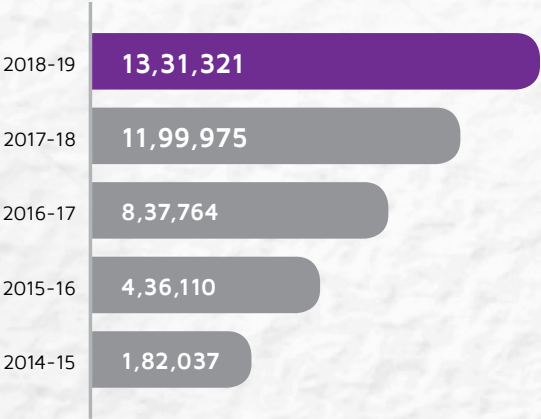
**1,138**





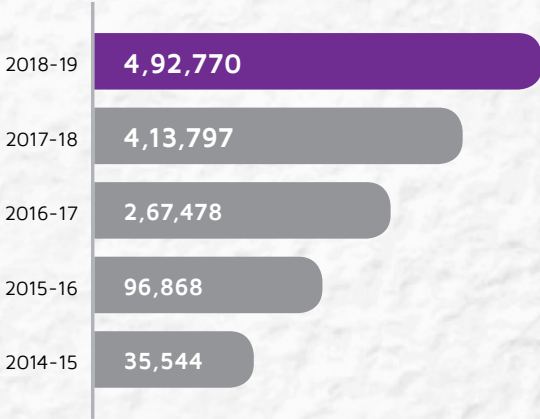
# PHYSICAL PROGRESS

Number of candidates provided skill training



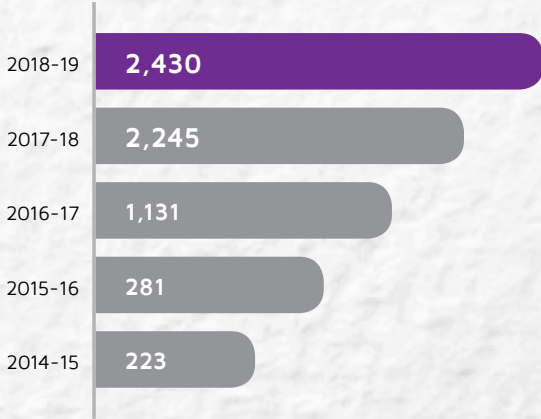
EMPLOYMENT THROUGH SKILL TRAINING AND PLACEMENT (EST&P)

Number of loans to SHGs under SHG-Bank linkage programme



SELF EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMME (SEP)

Cities in which survey of street vendors completed



SURVEY OF URBAN STREET VENDORS (SUSV)

Number of Self Help Groups (SHGs) formed



Number of SHGs given Revolving Fund



SOCIAL MOBILISATION & INSTITUTION DEVELOPMENT (SM&ID)

# SPECIAL INITIATIVES

## PAiSA

### PAiSA - Portal for Affordable Credit and Interest Subvention Access

A centralised web based online platform was launched in November 2018 for processing interest subvention on bank loans to beneficiaries' accounts on monthly basis.

### Model ULBs

46 ULBs have been selected to be developed as Model ULBs based on the compliances of the provisions of Street Vendors Act, 2014 and Support to Urban Street Vendors component of DAY-NULM.



### Shehri Samridhi Utsav

Celebrated during the first fortnight of February 2019 to extend the outreach of DAY-NULM to the poorest of the poor and the most vulnerable, the event showcased the Mission initiatives and strengthened the safety net for SHGs. So far, **8.27 lakh** SHG members have been provided access to PMAY-U, SBM-U, PMJDY, PMBSY, PMJJBY & NNM.

### Linking CLCs to GeM portal

This has been initiated to enhance market access for SHG products. So far, **6 City Livelihoods Centres (CLCs)** have been registered and more than **50 CLCs** are being linked by March 2019. This will also help in standardizing the products made by SHGs and enhance the marketability of their products.

### Swachhata Excellence Awards

These were given on 15 February 2019 to recognize and reward the exemplary performances of City Level Federations and Area Level Federations of Women SHGs and Urban Local Bodies in promoting sanitation-based livelihoods and ensuring a clean neighbourhood.



### Recognition of Prior Learning

To improve the employability of unorganized sector workers, the skill sets of these workers are being certified. Over **65,000 candidates** are being provided skill certificates under the initiative.



### Model shelters

Equipped with all basic facilities, model shelters are being established as per mission guidelines. So far, **44 ULBs** have been selected to provide replicable models for developing quality shelters, and provide dignified life to urban homeless.



### Geo Tagging of Shelters

Shelters for Urban Homeless are being geo-tagged through a Mobile App to facilitate location of shelters in cities for the common man.



# SUCCESS STORIES



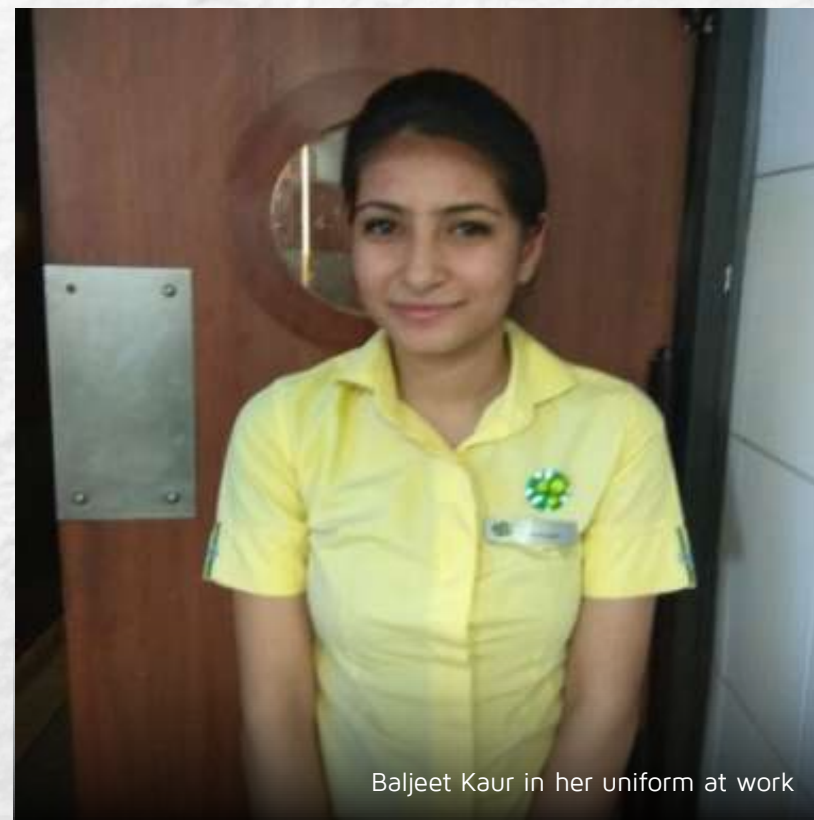
Sanchita in her readymade garments shop

## Transforming Lives – Dream Big and make it happen

Sanchita's family had a monthly income of ₹3,000 which was insufficient. To augment the family income, she started selling readymade garments but she struggled with arranging working capital. Her life completely changed after receiving a subsidized loan of ₹2 lakh from DAY-NULM. The loan enabled her to expand her business and earn a monthly income of ₹9,000. She is now a successful entrepreneur and a role model for the women.

## Transforming Lives – Rising above disability

Baljeet Kaur from Chandigarh overcame hearing impairment to actualize her dream of working in the hotel industry. She came to know about 'DAY-NULM' as part of the Skill India Mission and she successfully completed skill training in 'Tourism & Hospitality'. She secured a job with a leading hotel chain at Chandigarh with a monthly income of ₹9,000. She has become a role model for other poor girls to avail benefit of skill training in DAY-NULM.



Baljeet Kaur in her uniform at work

And many more.....





“ Atal Ji used to say that the new will not become better without improving the old. Today, this is the inspiration for AMRUT. With the same thinking, the decades-old systems in several cities have been improved. In these cities, sewage system, drinking water facilities, street lights have been reformed and emphasis has been laid on the beautification of lakes, ponds and parks. ”

**NARENDRA MODI**, Prime Minister



# ATAL MISSION FOR REJUVENATION AND URBAN TRANSFORMATION (AMRUT)

AMRUT was launched on 25th June, 2015 with the objective of universal water supply; improvement in sewerage network; developing children and Divyang friendly green spaces and parks; improvement in storm water drainage and non-motorized urban transport and implementing a reform agenda under which States/UTs are incentivized for implementation of reforms.

## AT A GLANCE

**4,558 projects**  
worth over  
₹60,700  
crore under  
implementation/  
completed

Over **58 lakh**  
street lights  
replaced with  
LED lights

Municipal Bonds  
worth over  
**₹3,000 crore**  
issued by 7 cities

Online Building  
Permission Systems  
(OBPS) implemented  
in **1,668** ULBs  
including all ULBs  
of **10 States/UTs**

# MISSION PROGRESS



Cost of projects  
completed/under  
implementation

**₹60,700 cr**



Cost of  
projects with  
approved DPRs

**₹7,498 cr**



Energy audit of  
water pumps  
completed

**337 cities**



Streetlights  
replaced with  
LEDs

**58 lakh**



Cost of projects  
under tendering

**₹10,550 cr**



Cost of projects  
with DPRs under  
preparation

**₹2,850 cr**



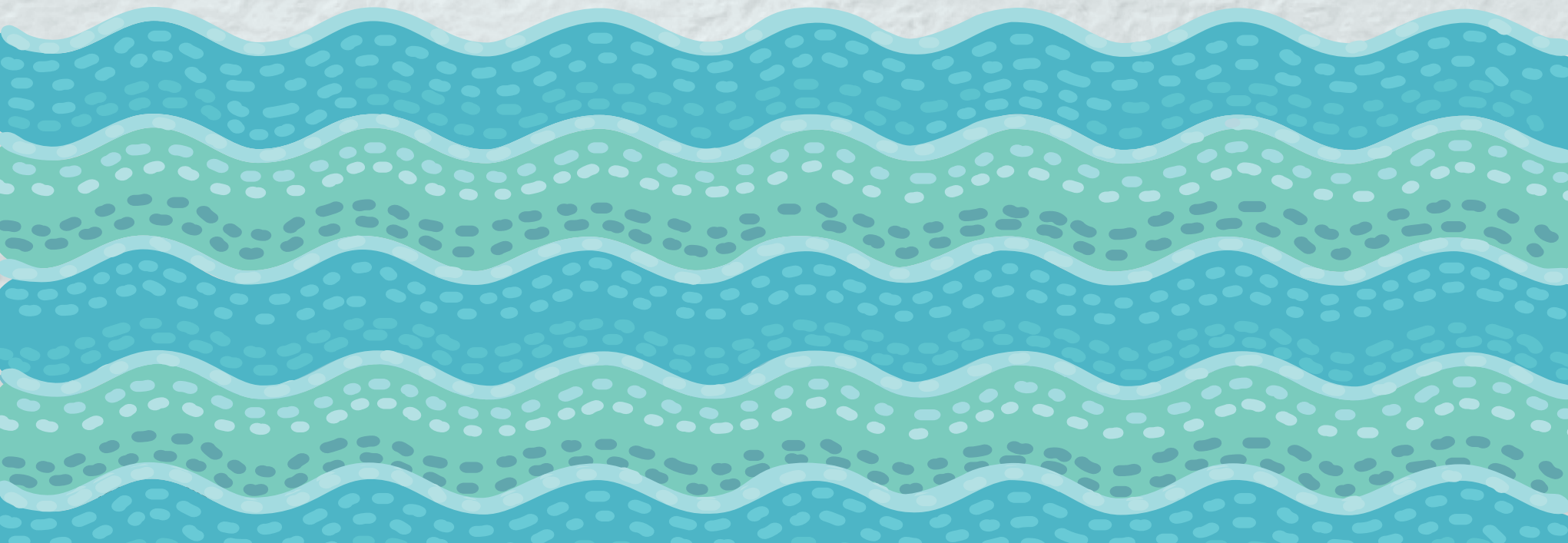
Tap connections  
provided

**48.81 lakh**



Green spaces and  
parks projects  
completed

**879**



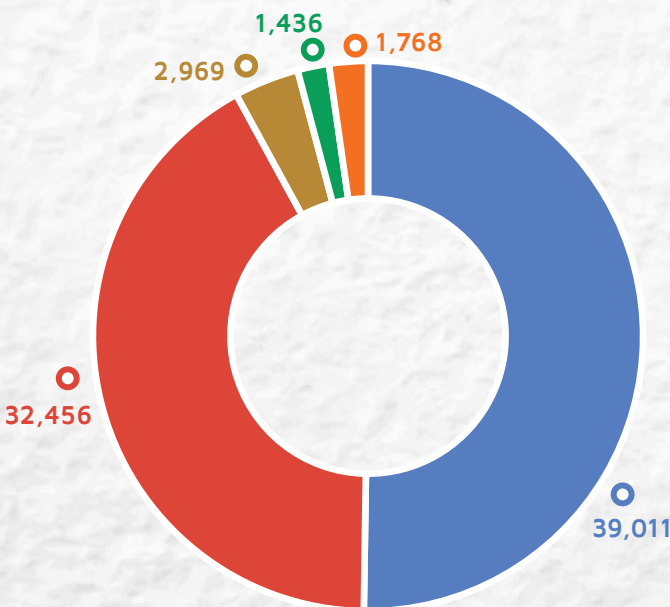


# ALLOCATION/PROGRESS

AMRUT has allocation of ₹1,00,000 crore including central share of ₹50,000 crore.

Sector-wise breakup of project allocation

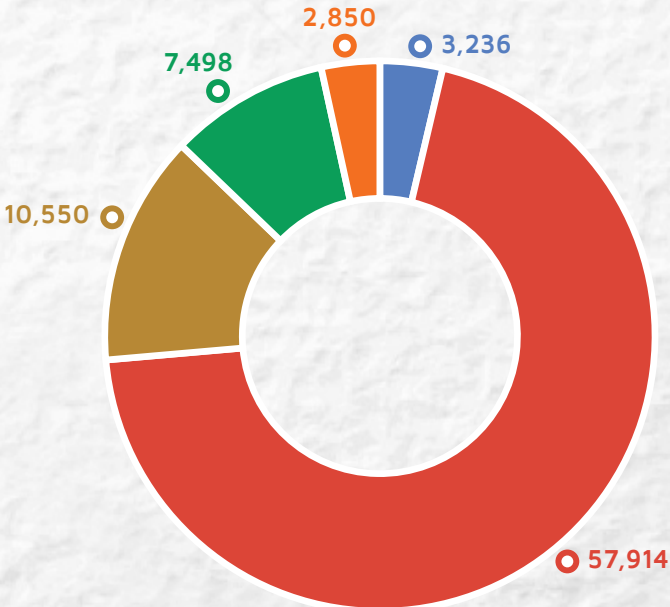
(in ₹ crore)



- Water Supply
- Sewerage and Septage
- Storm water drainage
- Non-motorized urban transport
- Green spaces/Parks

Progress in project implementation

(in ₹ crore)



- Works completed
- Contracts awarded and Work in progress
- NITs issued
- DPRs approved
- DPRs under preparation

**Note:** Some states have taken projects with more than the approved SAAP size. In such cases, the entire additional cost will be borne by the respective States/UTs

# REFORMS



LED street lights in Udaipur

## Progress in reforms

- 58 lakh street lights replaced with energy efficient LED lights
- Energy audit of pumps completed in 337 cities and 10,427 pumps identified for replacement
- Credit rating work completed in 465 AMRUT cities
- 163 cities received Investible Grade Rating, of which 36 have A- and above rating.
- Seven ULBs viz. Pune, Hyderabad, Bhopal, Indore, Visakhapatnam, Amaravati and Ahmedabad have issued municipal bonds worth over ₹3,000 crore and few are in advanced stage of issuance.

## Incentivising issuance of municipal bonds

- An award of ₹13 crore as incentive for every ₹100 crore of Municipal Bonds issued per ULB.
- ₹155 crore awarded for raising Municipal Bonds so far.



Water treatment plant, Serampore, West Bengal



A park in West Bengal



# REFORMS

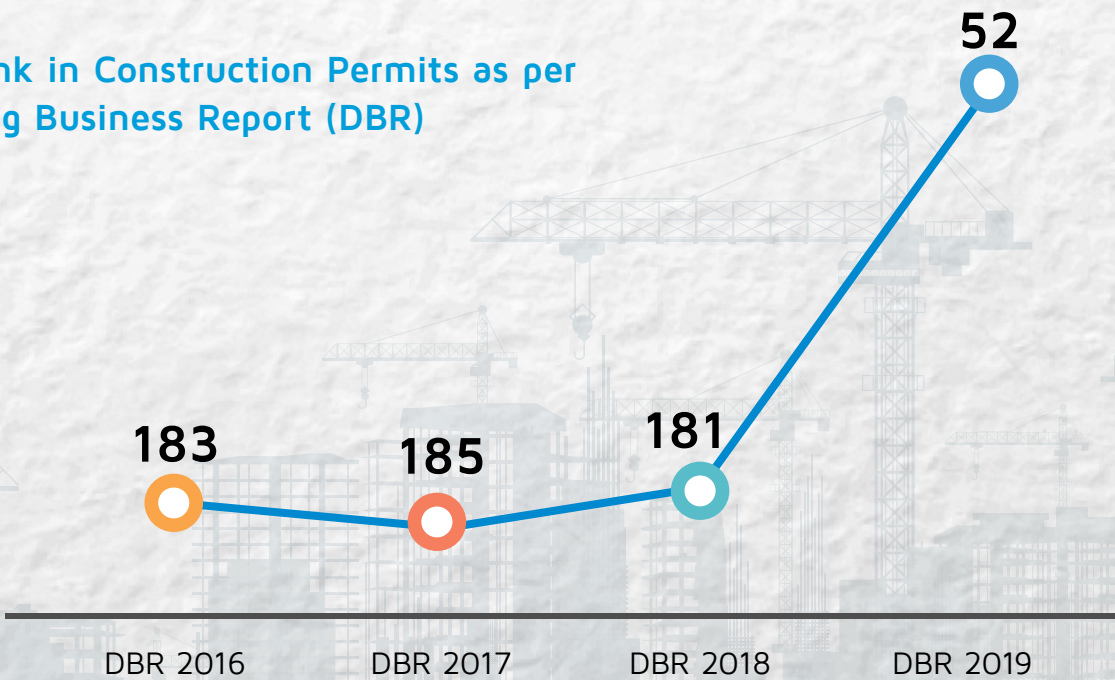
## Ease of Doing Business in Construction Permits

- Online Building Permission System (OBPS) made fully operational in 1,668 cities (ULBs) across the country including 436 AMRUT cities.
- OBPS made operational in all ULBs of Andhra Pradesh, Delhi, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Telangana and Tripura.



Building Permission Portal by Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai

## India's Global Rank in Construction Permits as per World Bank-Doing Business Report (DBR)







**“ It is for the first time that certain areas in cities will be comprehensively developed in a systematic and qualitative way.**

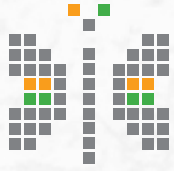
**It is for the first time that there has been such extensive citizen consultation.**

**It is for the first time that allocation of funds in a government scheme is done not by decisions of Ministers or officers but on the basis of competition.**

**”**

**NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister**



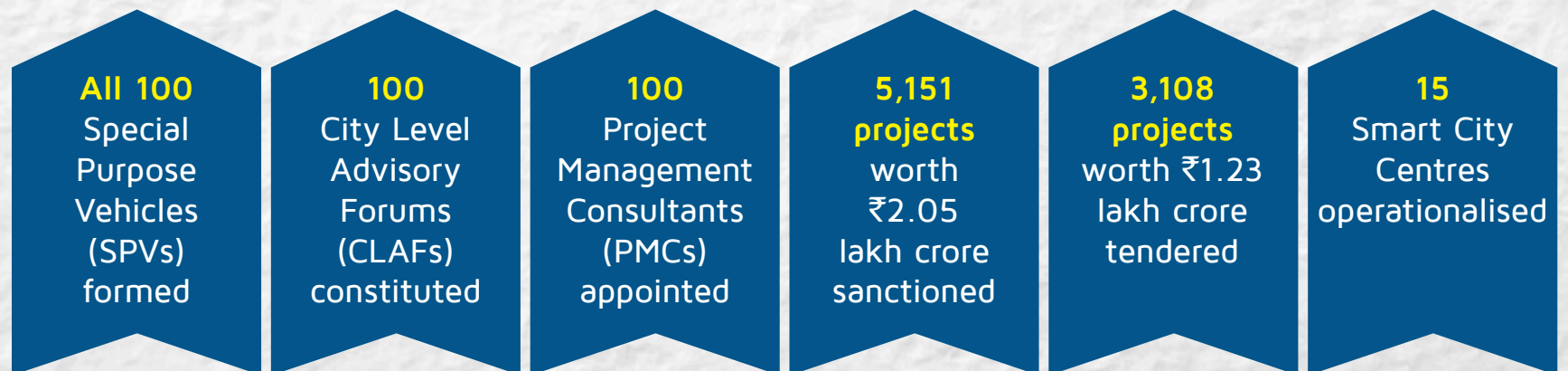


**Smart City**  
MISSION TRANSFORM-NATION

# SMART CITIES MISSION

Smart Cities Mission (SCM), launched on 25 June 2015, is one of the most transformational urban missions. The objective of the Mission is to strengthen urban infrastructure through application of smart solutions and provide a better quality of life to citizens.

## AT A GLANCE



# MISSION PROGRESS



**100 cities**

Number of  
Smart Cities



**5,151  
projects**

Projects  
sanctioned



**2,304 projects  
worth ₹75,263 cr  
grounded**

Under  
implementation



**100 cities**

Cities with SPVs  
incorporated



**₹2.05  
lakh cr**

Total investment



**715 projects  
worth ₹13,098 cr  
completed**

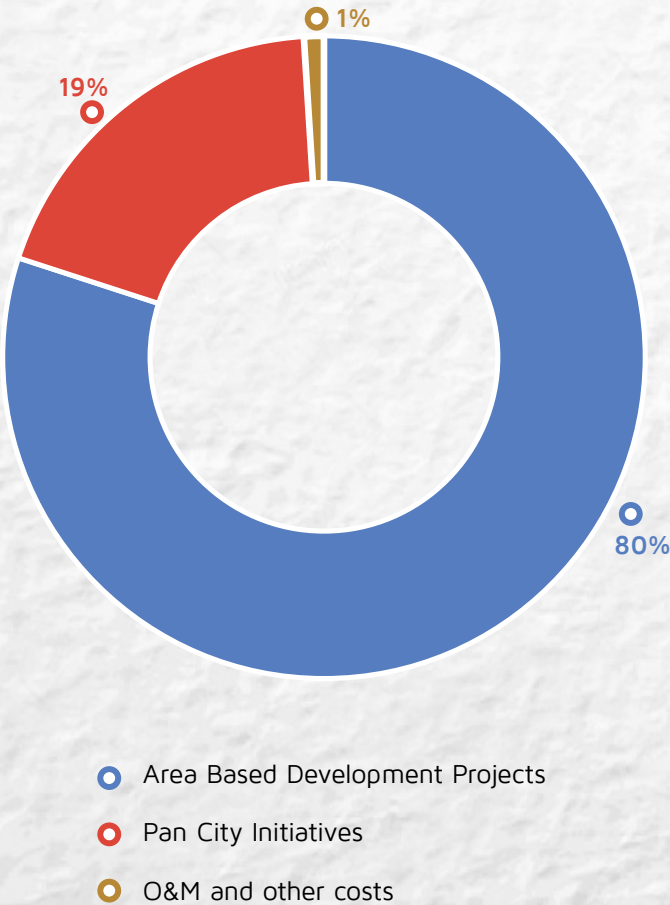
Projects  
completed





# MISSION PROGRESS

## Investment in 100 Smart Cities (₹2,05,018 crore)



### Ease of Living Index

‘Ease of Living Index’ covering 111 Indian cities was launched on 13 August, 2018. The objective was to enable cities to assess the progress made in urban environments through various urban initiatives

The framework measures ‘Ease of Living’ across four pillars: Institutional, Social, Economic and Physical. These are further broken down into 15 categories (governance, identity and culture, education, health, safety and security, economy, affordable housing, land use planning, public open spaces, transportation and mobility, assured water supply, waste-water management, solid waste management, power, and quality of environment) with 78 indicators.

Top performing cities are

- Pune
- Navi Mumbai
- Greater Mumbai
- Tirupati
- Chandigarh



# SECTOR-WISE PROGRESS

## SMART ROADS



**Smart Roads impact the lives of all citizens and in a variety of ways.**

- Ensure safe and convenient access and routes to all users
- Reduced accidents on the road
- Promote transit oriented development
- Provide spaces for users to stop and enjoy themselves

## SMART SOLAR ENERGY

**Smart Cities Mission requires cities to have at least 10% energy coming from solar and at least 80% buildings to be energy efficient and green**

- Reduced carbon emission
- Reduced dependency on conventional sources of power
- Reduced dependency on grid power





# SECTOR-WISE PROGRESS

## VIBRANT URBAN SPACES



Smart Cities develop public spaces such as squares, waterfronts, parks, heritage precincts, traditional markets to make them vibrant urban spaces. Over 260 such impactful projects are already under implementation by cities

- Promotes social inclusion through universal accessibility
- Visual improvement of the area
- Enhanced quality of life
- Improved physical and mental health

## SMART WATER

Water supply infrastructure and services are better managed by Smart Cities leveraging Information & Communication technology (ICT) through Performance Based Management Contracts (PBMC)

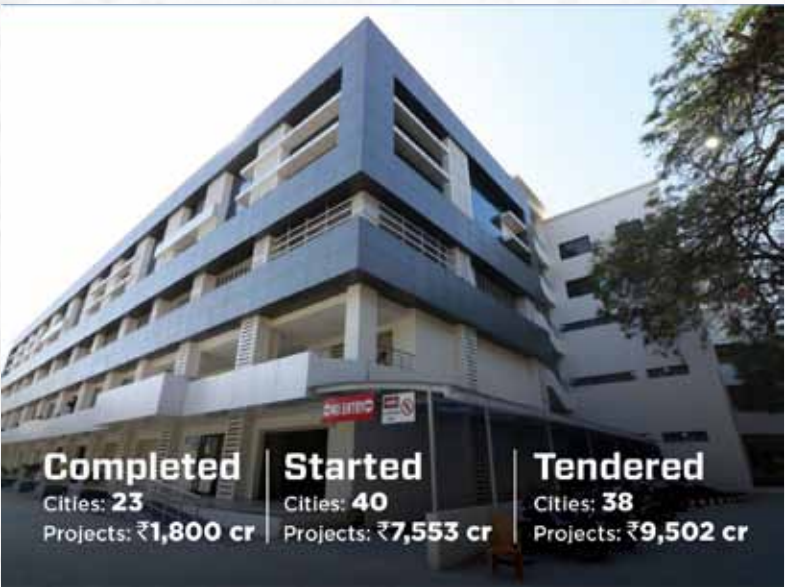
- Improved quality of water supply
- Active leakage control and regular water supply
- Reduction in loss of water through leakages and pilferage
- 24x7 water supply





# SECTOR-WISE PROGRESS

## PUBLIC PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP



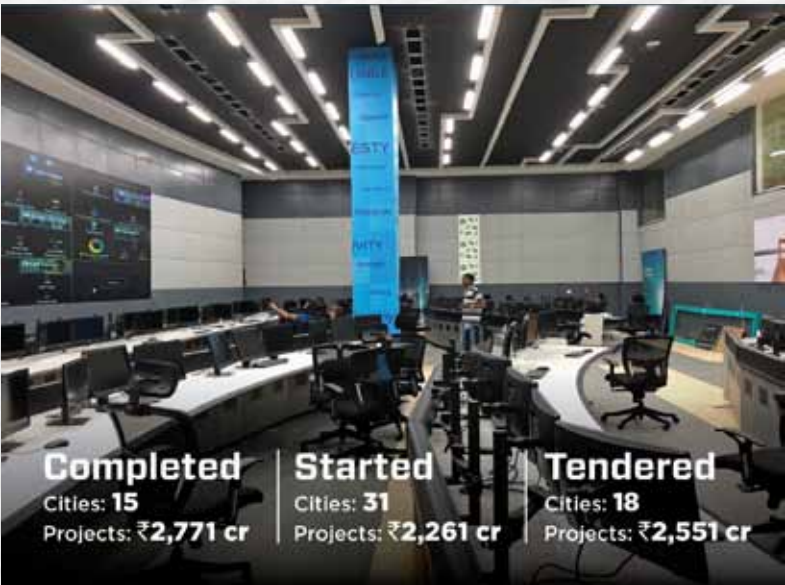
Public Private Partnership (PPP) is considered to be one of the major funding options in Smart Cities Mission.

21% worth of all projects are being developed in PPP across 25 states and 72 cities.

## SMART CITY CENTRES

A Smart City Centre is a platform where information from various urban agencies is collected, analyzed and used for decision making by the agencies involved in the city management and planning.

- Improved quality of services to the citizens
- Safety of citizens
- Making cities more inclusive
- Improved decision making for (local and other levels of) governments
- Improved environmental sustainability and climate change outcomes
- Better public services management





# IMPACT OF SMART CITY CENTRES

## (FEW GLIMPSES)

### ATAL NAGAR

- Quicker restoration of water supply through 24x7 monitoring of entire water supply system

### BHOPAL

- More citizens adhere to traffic regulations, faster clearance of traffic congestions and creating "Safe Corridors" wherever required
- Real Time Tracking of Solid Waste Vehicles and Underground Dustbins

### BHUBANESWAR

- Free Wi-Fi zone created at 120 locations across Bhubaneswar city helps citizens connect better
- Adaptive Traffic Signal Control system at 50 locations ensures smooth traffic flow

### KAKINADA

- 100 junctions/ locations are being monitored with 350 CCTV cameras for traffic congestion
- 600 smart lights provided effectively saving 30% electricity

### NAGPUR

- With 3,600+ cameras installed at 700 critical junctions more than 550 crimes have been solved by police using camera feeds.
- Free Wi-Fi at 136 locations with 884 access points provided to citizens

### PUNE

- Use of Artificial Intelligence based video analytics of CCTV camera data feeds reduced fatalities on Pune's roads
- Real time traffic data at the ICCC helps the citizens in planning the journeys and reducing travel time

### RAJKOT

- Crime rate reduction by a record 18% using video evidence and city wide surveillance network
- Over ₹1 crore fine collection through smart e-challans over traffic violations

### SURAT

- 151 BRTS buses and 257 city buses monitored through SMAC Center.
- Reduction of 40% Door-to-Door complaints due to monitoring of 600 D2D vehicles fitted with RFID and GPS based systems

### UJJAIN

- 100+ municipal vehicles being monitored
- Provision of Helpline (for citizen grievances) and State level services as Property Tax, Water charges, and Building permissions

### VADODARA

- More than 50% decrease in damage of underground utilities during maintenance and reconstruction
- More than 30% decrease in paper usage in Urban Primary Health Centres

### VISAKHAPATNAM

- 50 Public Addressing Systems and 10 Variable Messaging Display Boards for dissemination of information during an emergency
- Emergency box and citizen mobile app for SOS and panic button enable citizens to report emergencies
- 50 environmental sensors continuously track temperature, humidity and pollutants. Publish AQI level and pollution warning with the pollutant details



**“ We see India’s rich and diverse cultural heritage as humanity’s wealth. And, we will do everything to preserve it for future generations. We have launched ‘Heritage Development and Augmentation Yojana – HRIDAY’ or heart in Hindi – to preserve the cultural heritage of our cities. ”**

**NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister**



# HRIDAY

Rejuvenating the Soul of Urban India

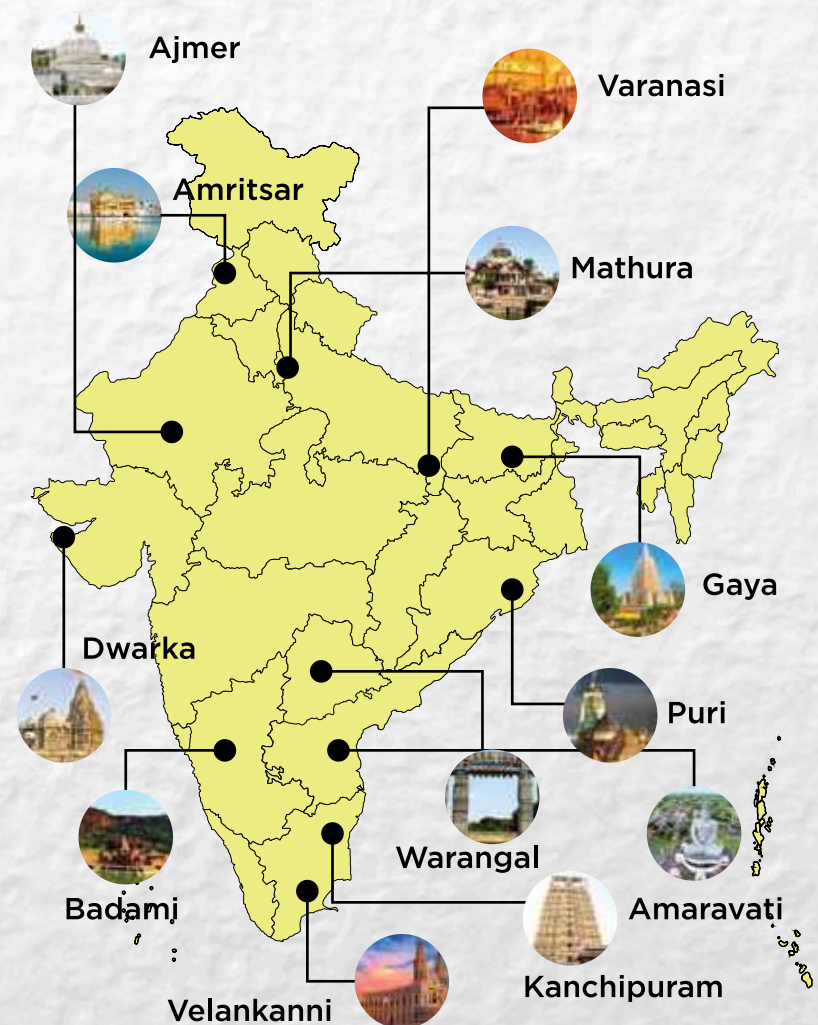
## HERITAGE CITY DEVELOPMENT AND AUGMENTATION YOJANA (HRIDAY)

It is a central sector scheme launched on January 21, 2015 with a provision of ₹500 crore for the Mission period. The scheme aims to bring together urban planning, economic growth and heritage conservation in an inclusive manner in Ajmer, Amaravati, Amritsar, Badami, Dwarka, Gaya, Kanchipuram, Mathura, Puri, Varanasi, Velankanni and Warangal.

### AT A GLANCE

**77 projects**  
worth over  
₹422 crore  
approved

**28 projects**  
worth over  
₹180 crore  
completed



# MISSION PROGRESS



**₹500 cr**

Plan  
outlay



**₹422 cr**

Projects  
sanctioned



**12  
cities**

Project  
implementation



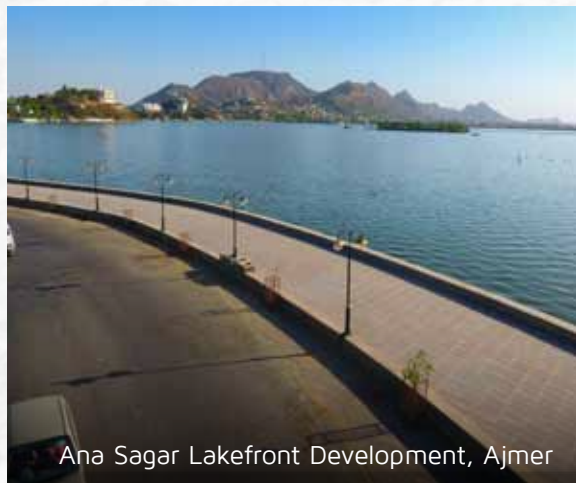
**77  
projects**

Sanctioned  
projects





# PROJECT CATEGORIES



Rejuvenation of water bodies in cities of Ajmer, Warangal, Gaya, Mathura, Dwarka, Puri & Amaravati



Adaptive Reuse of Heritage Buildings in Amritsar & Varanasi



Redevelopment of Approach Roads leading to heritage sites in all 12 Cities



Installation of Urban and Tourism Infrastructure in all 12 Cities



Facade Restoration in all 12 Cities



Revitalization of Historic Urban Spaces in all 12 Cities





“ The entire transport system of cities has been integrated so that the people don't have to face problems in going from one station to another or for reaching their offices or homes. It is the commitment of this government to provide a smart, easy, affordable and clean public transport system in the cities as per the requirements of the 21st century. ”

NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister



# URBAN TRANSPORT

There is an urgent need to conserve energy and land, control pollution and greenhouse gas emissions. Urban transport is a solution to these issues. Hence, planning and management of Urban Transport services and infrastructure require immediate attention.

## AT A GLANCE



# MISSION PROGRESS



**640 km**

Metro lines  
operational



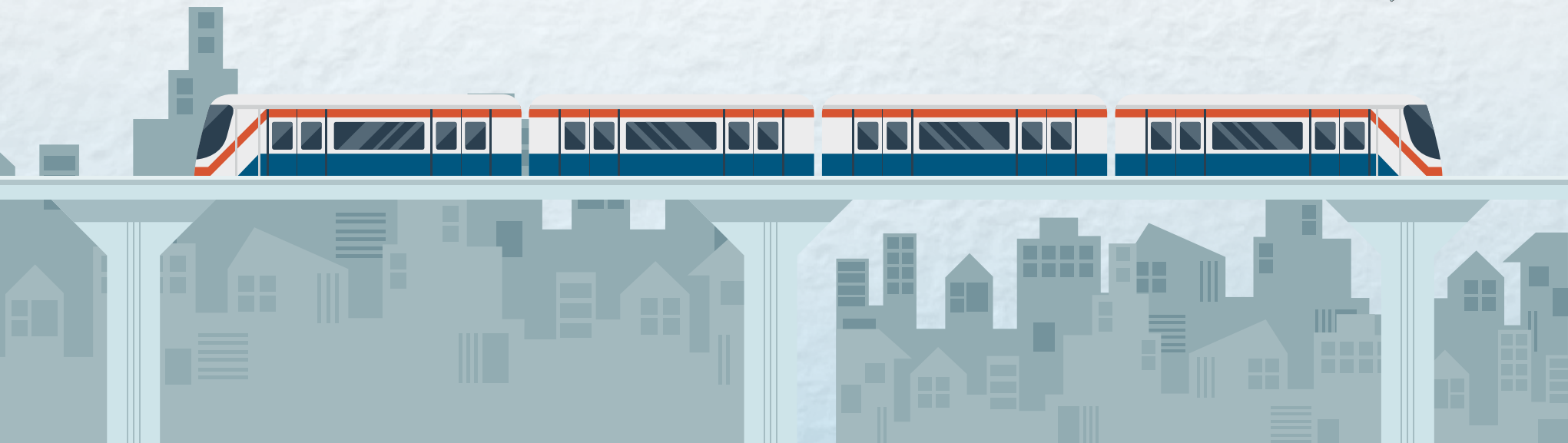
**700 km**

Metro lines under  
construction



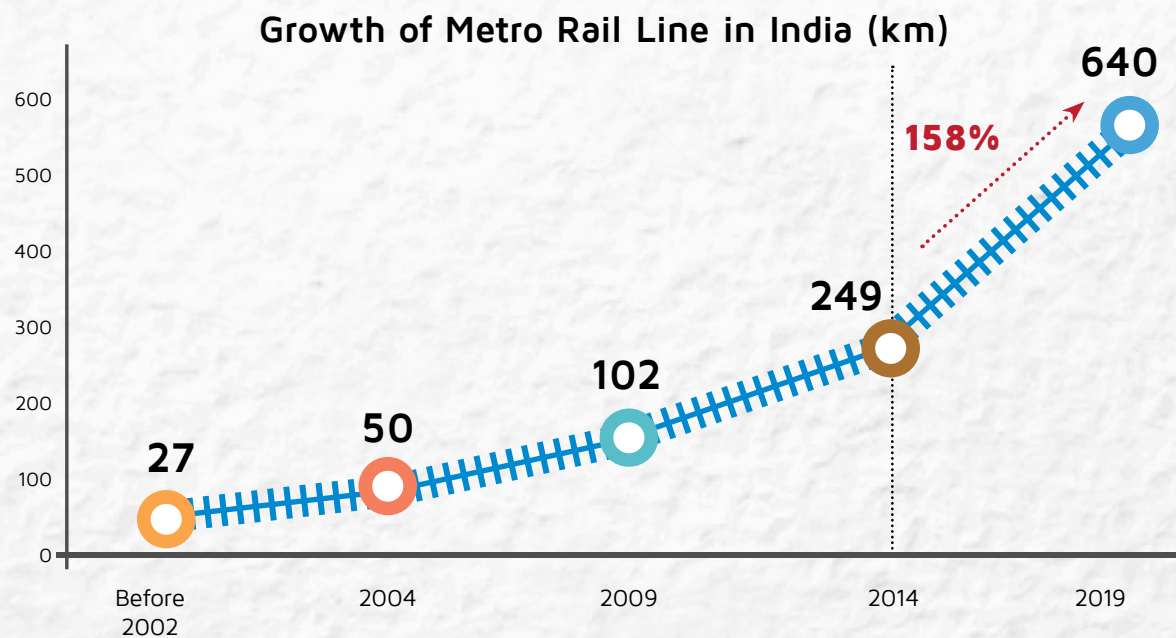
**300 km**

BRTS  
operational





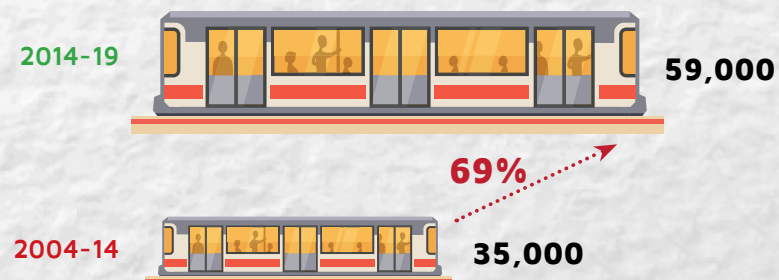
# MISSION PROGRESS



**Length of Metro Rail Lines Commissioned (km)**



**Funds released for Metro Rail Projects (in ₹ Crore)**





# ACHIEVEMENTS

## Metro Rail Projects approved

Since May 2014, 16 new metro projects with a total length of about 317 km, at a total cost of ₹88,552 crore have been approved for Nagpur, Ahmedabad, Gurugram, Lucknow, Chennai Extension, Pune, Delhi Metro Extensions, Noida – Greater Noida, Bhopal, Indore and Patna. In addition, about 82 km of Delhi-Meerut Rapid Rail Transit System (RRTS) has been approved at a cost of ₹30,274 crore.

## Metro Rail Policy, 2017

MoHUA launched the Metro Rail Policy, 2017 on 16.08.2017 for systematic planning and implementation of metro rail systems in a comprehensive and sustainable manner. The policy aims at ascertaining and enhancing the feasibility of metro rail projects and act as a guide to state governments for preparing comprehensive proposals for metro rail projects. It enables innovative financing through Transit Oriented Development (TOD) and Value Capture Finance (VCF).



A bird's eye view of the Kochi Metro

## Transit Oriented Development Policy

MoHUA issued National Transit Oriented Development (TOD) policy on 01.05.2017, which aims to promote planned and sustainable urban centers with high density, mixed land-use development within an influence zone of 500-800 meters of mass transit stations. The policy aims to enable the transformation of cities from private vehicle dependent development to public transport oriented development. TOD increases the accessibility of the transit stations by creating pedestrian and Non-Motorised Transport (NMT) friendly infrastructures like footpaths and cycle tracks that benefit a large number of people. The national TOD policy will help these cities to formulate city specific policies to efficiently use these systems.

## Standardization and Indigenization of components of Metro Rail Systems

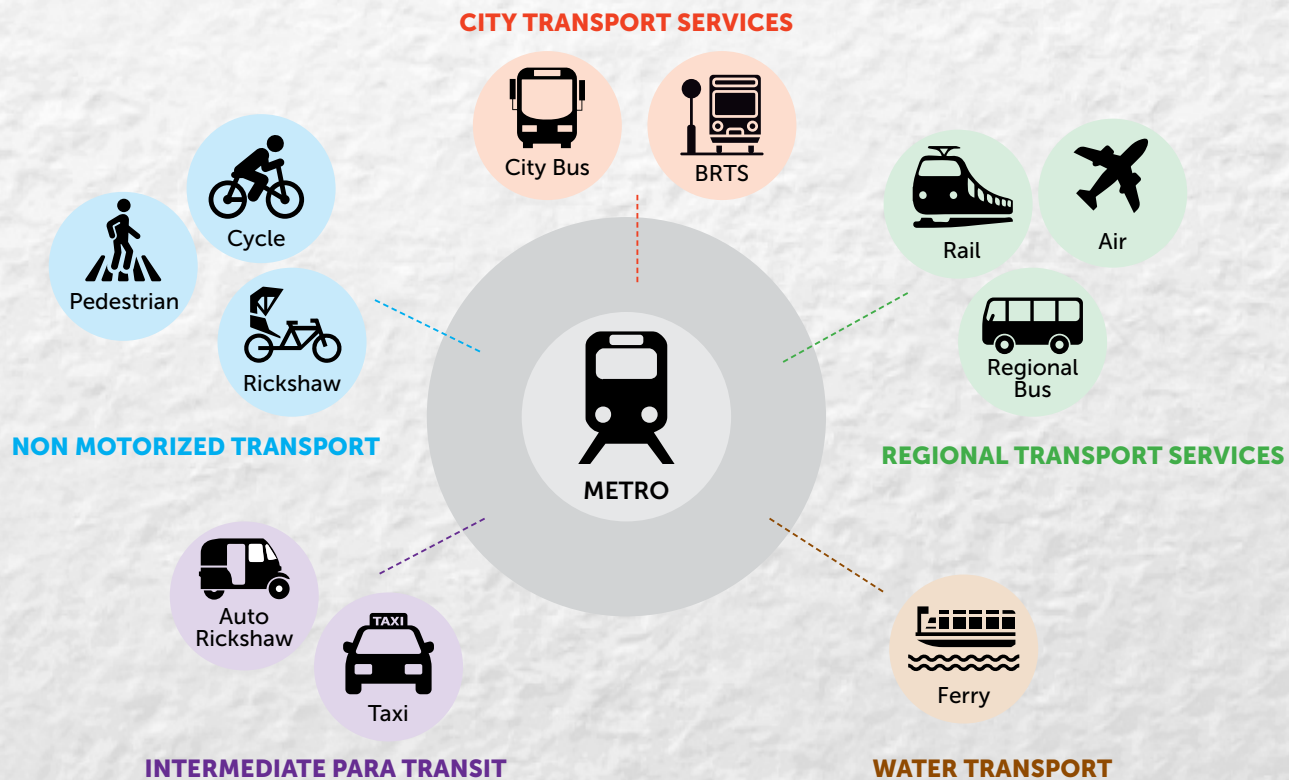
MoHUA formulated and issued the Standards for all components of Metro Rail Systems to promote 'Make in India' and bring down the cost.

## I-Metros (Indian Metro Rail Organisations' Society)

Launched in March 2018, it is a platform to exchange ideas, pooling of knowledge and sharing of experience, best practices, innovations etc. among the Indian metro rail companies to nurture excellence in performance.



# MULTI MODAL INTEGRATION OF METRO





# REGIONAL RAPID TRANSIT SYSTEM (RRTS)

## Background

In order to enhance connectivity, improve access to citizens, reduce pollution and congestion and promote balanced sustainable growth in National Capital Region (NCR), 'Functional Plan on Transport for National Capital Region-2032' prepared by NCRPB had recommended development of multi-modal transport system with special emphasis on rail based high-speed, high-frequency Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) for connecting major regional centers in NCR.

Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) is a rail based high-speed transit system with a design speed of 180 kmph and an average speed of 100 kmph. Once operational, it will be the fastest, reliable, most comfortable and safest mode of commuter transport in NCR. It will not only bring in significant direct economic benefits, such as savings due

to reduction in pollution, travel time, vehicle-operating costs, road stress and accidents by reducing congestion (increasing the modal share of public transport), but also result in wider economic benefits and economy-wide benefits, such as agglomeration benefits, improved productivity output of labor and industries, indirect and induced employment and increase in GDP of the entire NCR.

RRTS project is being implemented as an example of cooperative federalism wherein the Government of India has joined hands with four State Governments viz. Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Haryana and Rajasthan to create a joint venture - National Capital Region Transport Corporation (NCRTC) - mandated for designing, developing, implementing, financing, operating and maintaining Regional Rapid Transit System (RRTS) projects in the National Capital Region of India.





### **RRTS project will provide following major benefits:**

- Significant travel time saving compared to existing modes of transportation.
- Reduction in vehicular pollution and congestion.
- A rail-based travel mode operating with the best in class command and control systems, would offer a safe and reliable transport option for movement across the NCR.
- Once operational, it is expected to increase the share of public transport.
- Open up new markets and opportunities for people across the region, will be able to commute long distances on daily basis which appear infeasible today.
- Large number of direct & indirect employment opportunities are expected to be created.

On 19th February 2019, the Union Cabinet approved the Country's first Regional Rapid Transit System corridor between Delhi & Meerut with Metro services in Meerut.

The Delhi-Meerut RRTS corridor is approximately 82 km long corridor with 26 stations, which will cover the distance from Sarai Kale Khan in Delhi to Modipuram in Meerut in about 60 minutes (Currently, it takes around 3 hours to commute from Delhi to Meerut).







**“ A person saves money for buying a house of his own. We’ve passed the Real Estate Bill that ensures protection of buyers. ”**

**NARENDRA MODI, Prime Minister**



# REAL ESTATE (REGULATION & DEVELOPMENT) ACT, 2016

Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 (RERA) was passed by Parliament in March, 2016 heralding a new era of transformation in the real estate sector. The core objective of this transformative legislation is to ensure regulation and promotion of real estate sector in an efficient manner and to protect the interest of home buyers.

- **28 States/UTs** have notified Rules under RERA and established Real Estate Regulatory Authorities (18-Regular, 10-Interim) and **21 States/UTs** have established Real Estate Appellate Tribunals (10-Regular, 11-Interim). More than **37,000 Real Estate Projects** and **28,000 Real Estate Agents** have been registered under different Real Estate Regulatory Authorities across the country.
- RERA is not applicable in the state of Jammu & Kashmir. However, Jammu & Kashmir has notified 'The Jammu and Kashmir Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2018' on 16th December, 2018; which is identical to RERA.
- 6 North Eastern States (Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland and Sikkim) had issues related to land. In consultation with these 6 North Eastern states on 26th October 2018 at Guwahati and on 30th November - 1st December 2018 at Agartala, they agreed to notify the Rules under RERA and those are under process.
- Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs has organized four regional workshops on RERA- first workshop at Pune on 10th September 2018 for Western Region States/UTs, second workshop at Chennai on 12th October 2018 for Southern Region States/UTs, third workshop at New Delhi on 15th November 2018 for Northern Region States/UTs and fourth workshop at Ranchi on 15th December 2018 for Eastern and North Eastern Region States/UTs to spread awareness on RERA and also to resolve the issues being faced in implementation of RERA.



# CENTRAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT (CPWD)



Rooftop Solar Panels on Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi

## Solar Power generation

CPWD has produced 209.23 lakh units of Green Energy by 5.3 MWp capacity solar rooftops in 40 nos. existing GPOA buildings. This has resulted in the reduction of 16739 Tons of CO<sub>2</sub> emission by avoiding production of conventional electricity savings ₹20.92 crore @ ₹10 per KWh.

## Adoption of Green Buildings

CPWD is constructing all buildings conforming to minimum 3-star GRIHA rating. CPWD has constructed the first on-site net-zero energy building (Indira Paryavaran Bhawan) in New Delhi. Apart from this, large number of green buildings have been constructed all over the country such as Jawahar Bhawan, PNB Building Dwarka New Delhi, CAG Building Jaipur, NISM Campus Mumbai, CBI Building Mumbai and STPI Building Mohali etc.

## Use of fly ash, C&D Waste & Technical Textile

Use of fly ash bricks/blocks made from C&D waste/ AAC blocks in masonry works for nonstructural members has been made mandatory in place of clay bricks for the works in Delhi-NCR, Mumbai, Chennai, Kolkata, Bangalore, Hyderabad, Ahmedabad and Surat.

CPWD is using C&D waste materials in its works in the shape of sand, aggregates, bricks, PCC blocks, Paver Blocks etc. In Delhi only, so far, more than 30,000 Metric Tonne of C&D waste and about 20 lakh recycled blocks have been utilized. This resulted in saving of equal quantity of natural stone and sand, reduction in CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by over 600 Metric Tons and saving in water use by about 40,000-kilolitres.

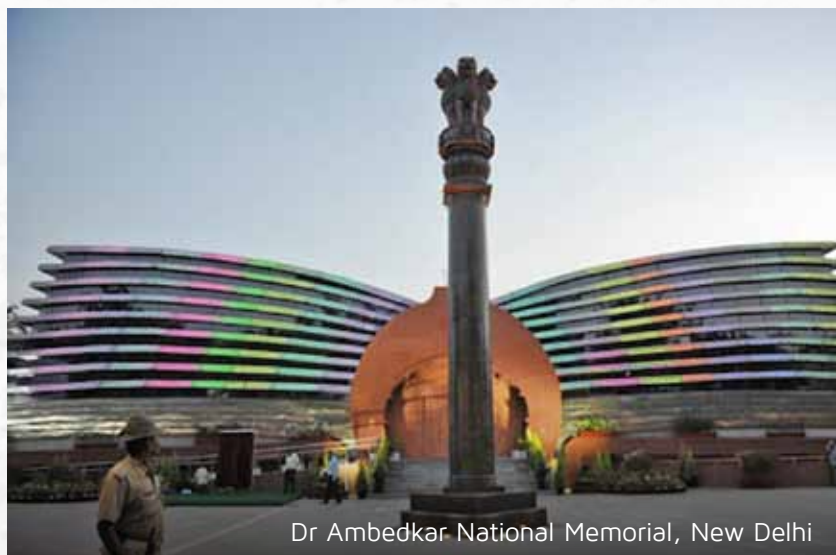
## Plantation Drive

Towards making Delhi green, CPWD planted over 58,000 trees at various residential colonies and office complexes maintained by it.



MoS (I/C) - Housing and Urban Affairs, Hardeep S Puri at a CPWD tree plantation drive in New Delhi





Dr Ambedkar National Memorial, New Delhi

Dr Ambedkar National Memorial is a completely green building. It is the 1st building in the country with façade of an open book reflecting the Indian Constitution.



Sadaiv Atal Samadhi, New Delhi

"SADAIV ATAL", the Samadhi of former Prime Minister, Shri Atal Bihari Vajpayee, dedicated to the Nation on December 25, 2018.



Afghan Parliament Building in Kabul

Afghan Parliament Building in Kabul



# OTHER ACHIEVEMENTS

## Skywalk & Foot Over Bridge (FOB) at ITO, Delhi

The ITO Crossing and 'W' Point Junction are the two busiest crossings in Delhi. Hardeep S Puri, MoS (I/C), MoHUA inaugurated the skywalk and FOB at ITO in Delhi on October 15, 2018. There are over 25 major offices and other institutions located in this area. Approximately 30,000 pedestrian cross various roads around ITO Crossing and 'W' Point.



Skywalk at ITO, New Delhi

## Web Portal for Land Pooling Policy of Delhi

The web-enabled interface on DDA's website was launched on February 5, 2019 and is for inviting Expression of Willingness for participation wherein any landowner of contiguous land parcel of any size falling in Planning Zones K-1, L, N and P-II may come forward to register on the website. Through this portal, registration of any contiguous piece/plot of land whether falling in one/multiple khasras owned by single owner/multiple co-owners which is an undivided jointly owned land in revenue records is allowed.



MoS (I/C) - Housing and Urban Affairs, Hardeep S Puri at the launch of the Land Pooling Policy Web Portal in New Delhi



# OTHER ACHIEVEMENTS

## Construction of Grade Separator at Rani Jhansi Road

Rani Jhansi Grade Separator, the ambitious flyover project in North Delhi was thrown open to public by Union Environment Minister Dr. Harsh Vardhan on 16.10.2018 in the presence of MoS (I/C), MoHUA and LG of Delhi. The six-lane, 1.8-km Grade Separator will provide connectivity to St Stephen's Hospital near the Tiz Hazari Courts complex with Filmistan Cinema and also provide a link with the intersections for Baraf Khana, DCM Chowk, Azad Market and Subzi Mandi areas of Delhi. The project has helped to de-congest the highly dense areas near Sadar Bazar, Filmistan, Idgah, etc. and improve connectivity between Northern and Central Delhi.



Union Ministers, Dr Harsh Vardhan and Vijay Goel alongside LG-Delhi, Anil Baijal at the launch of the Rani Jhansi Grade Separator

---

## Amendment to the Master Plan for Delhi-2021

In order to provide relief to the citizens of Delhi from the ongoing sealing drive on the directions of Supreme Court appointed Monitoring Committee, amendments to the Master Plan for Delhi-2021 have been notified on 21.06.2018. These amendments revise the Development Control Norms for Shop-cum Residential Plots and Godown clusters existing in non-conforming areas while at the same time taking care of issues such as parking spaces, accessibility to fire services, infrastructure requirements and convenience of inhabitants. The amendments have paved way for regularization of the misuse of premises and unauthorized constructions in eligible cases by providing for additional FAR.



# OTHER ACHIEVEMENTS

## Rationalized rates of Use Conversion Charges

In order to encourage traders and shop owners to pay the requisite charges, the rate of Use Conversion Charges (UCC) was substantially reduced on 29.12.2017, from ₹89,094/- per sqm. to ₹22,274/- per sqm. of built up area for upper residential floors of various markets like Sarojini Nagar Market, Khan Market and Green Park Extension, etc. This rate was further reduced on 29.06.2018 to ₹22,274 for A&B categories, ₹14,839 for C&D and to ₹5,576 for E,F,G&H categories. These rates will remain in force upto 28.06.2019.

---

## Development works at Rajghat

The following works have been carried out at Rajghat, the Samadhi of Mahatma Gandhi:

- Display of information about Gandhiji through LED screens in 3 alcoves in Samadhi Complex Interpretation Centre near the parking area
- Providing universal accessibility facilities in the Complex
- Installation of Gandhiji's statue at selfie point in the parking area
- Complete overhaul of infrastructure/horticulture in the Complex
- Display of 'Amrit Vachan' of Gandhiji
- Close Circuit TVs and other security features







# SWACHHATA PLEDGE

Mahatma Gandhi dreamt of an India which was not only free but also clean and developed.

Mahatma Gandhi secured freedom for Mother India.

Now it is our duty to serve Mother India by keeping the country neat and clean.

I take this pledge that I will remain committed towards cleanliness and devote time for this.

I will devote 100 hours per year that is two hours per week to voluntary work for cleanliness. I will neither litter nor let others litter.

I will initiate the quest for cleanliness with myself, my family, my locality, my village and my work place.

I believe that the countries of the world that appear clean are so because their citizens don't indulge in littering nor do they allow it to happen.

With this firm belief, I will propagate the message of Swachh Bharat Mission in villages and towns.

I will encourage 100 other persons to take this pledge which I am taking today.

I will endeavour to make them devote their 100 hours for cleanliness.

I am confident that every step I take towards cleanliness will help in making my country clean.

**The solution to every problem lies in development. Our initiatives are aimed at strengthening the hands of the poor, empowering each and every section of our society and bringing a positive change in their lives.**

**Narendra Modi**  
Prime Minister



**Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs**  
Government of India